Callan

August 2023

Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System – Defined Benefit Plan

Second Quarter 2023

Executive Summary

Thomas H. Shingler Senior Vice President

Britton M. Murdoch

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Market Environment

Equity Markets Rebound Sharply in 1Q and 2Q; Fixed Income Markets Down in 2Q

Stocks and bonds still have ground to make up after first three quarters of 2022

S&P 500 up 16.9% in first half of 2023.

Loss through first three quarters of 2022
was 23.9%; rebound in the following three
quarters reduced the loss to 2.9% since the
start of 2022. Greater loss reduction in
large cap (U.S. and global ex-U.S.)
compared to emerging and small cap

Fixed income recovered as high inflation began to ease; speculation about interest rate cuts evaporated in 2Q

- Bloomberg Aggregate: up 3% in 1Q, but declined 0.8% in 2Q as Fed continued to raise rates
- CPI-U: +3% year-over year for 2Q, down from +6.5% for the year ended Dec. 2022

Inflation hit the highest rate (9%) in decades in June of 2022.

Economic data defied expectations of recession; GDP growth was revised up to 2.0% in 1Q, and hit 2.4% in 2Q

 Job market remains solid, providing support to Fed efforts to fight inflation Returns for Periods ended 6/30/23

| | | | 40.00 | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------------|----------|----------|
| | 0 | Last 3 | 1Q-3Q | E 1/2 - 2 - 2 | 40 V | 0E V |
| | Quarter | Qtrs | 2022 | 5 Years | 10 Years | 25 Years |
| U.S. Equity | | | | | | |
| Russell 3000 | 8.39 | 24.51 | -24.62 | 11.39 | 12.34 | 7.72 |
| S&P 500 | 8.74 | 25.73 | -23.87 | 12.31 | 12.86 | 7.61 |
| Russell 2000 | 5.21 | 14.82 | -25.10 | 4.21 | 8.26 | 7.26 |
| Global ex-U.S. Equity | | | | | | |
| MSCI World ex USA | 3.03 | 29.30 | -26.23 | 4.58 | 5.40 | 4.49 |
| MSCI Emerging Markets | 0.90 | 15.07 | -27.16 | 0.93 | 2.95 | |
| MSCI ACWI ex USA Small Cap | 2.05 | 21.06 | -29.37 | 2.62 | 5.75 | 6.73 |
| Fixed Income | | | | | | |
| Bloomberg Aggregate | -0.84 | 4.00 | -14.61 | 0.77 | 1.52 | 3.90 |
| 90-day T-Bill | 1.17 | 3.12 | 0.61 | 1.55 | 0.98 | 1.89 |
| Bloomberg Long Gov/Credit | -1.29 | 7.11 | -28.94 | 0.66 | 2.86 | 5.33 |
| Bloomberg Global Agg ex-US | -2.16 | 7.70 | -23.88 | -2.65 | -0.90 | 2.62 |
| Real Estate | | | | | | |
| NCREIF Property | -1.81 | -6.97 | 9.35 | 5.94 | 7.84 | 8.53 |
| FTSE Nareit Equity | 2.62 | 10.89 | -28.13 | 4.55 | 6.42 | 8.32 |
| Alternatives | | | | | | |
| CS Hedge Fund Index | 1.71 | 2.80 | 0.14 | 4.52 | 4.06 | 5.49 |
| Cambridge Private Equity* | 2.12 | 1.12 | -1.84 | 15.98 | 15.04 | 13.83 |
| Bloomberg Commodity | -2.56 | -5.74 | 13.57 | 4.73 | -0.99 | 2.04 |
| Gold Spot Price | -2.86 | 15.39 | -8.56 | 8.99 | 4.66 | 7.76 |
| Inflation - CPI-U | 1.08 | 2.80 | 6.46 | 3.90 | 2.71 | 2.54 |

Sources: Bloomberg, Callan, Cambridge, Credit Suisse, FTSE Russell, MSCI, NCREIF, S&P Dow Jones Indices



^{*}Cambridge PE data as of 1Q23

Diversification Remains Key Risk Control

Periodic Table of Investment Returns

| 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2 Qtrs. 2023 |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Emerging Markets | Emerging Markets | Emerging Markets | Emerging Markets | U.S. Fixed | Emerging Markets | Small Cap | Real Estate Funds | Emerging Markets | Small Cap | Large Cap | Real Estate Funds | Small Cap | Emerging Markets | Real Estate Funds | Large Cap | Small Cap | Large Cap | Real Estate Funds | Large Cap |
| 25.55% | 34.00% | 32.17% | 39.38% | 5.24% | 78.51% | 26.85% | 14.96% | 18.23% | 38.82% | 13.69% | 13.95% | 21.31% | 37.28% | 7.36% | 31.49% | 19.96% | 28.71% | 6.55% | 16.89% |
| Non-U.S. Equity | Real Estate Funds | Non-U.S. Equity | Real Estate Funds | Non-U.S. Fixed | High Yield | Emerging Markets | U.S. Fixed | Non-U.S. Equity | Large Cap | Real Estate Funds | Large Cap | High Yield | Non-U.S. Equity | Cash Equivalent | Small Cap | Large Cap | Real Estate Funds | Cash Equivalent | Non-U.S. Equity |
| 20.38% | 20.15% | 25.71% | 14.84% | 4.39% | 58.21% | 18.88% | 7.84% | 16.41% | 32.39% | 11.46% | 1.38% | 17.13% | 24.21% | 1.87% | 25.52% | 18.40% | 21.02% | 1.46% | 11.29% |
| Small Cap | Non-U.S. Equity | Small Cap | | Cash Equivalent | Non-U.S. Equity | Real Estate Funds | High Yield | Small Cap | Non-U.S. Equity | U.S. Fixed | U.S. Fixed | Large Cap | Large Cap | U.S. Fixed | Non-U.S. Equity | Emerging Markets | Small Cap | Hedge Funds | Small Cap |
| 18.33% | 14.47% | 18.37% | 12.56% | 2.06% | 33.67% | 15.26% | 4.98% | 16.35% | 21.02% | 5.97% | 0.55% | 11.96% | 21.83% | 0.01% | 22.49% | 18.31% | 14.82% | 1.06% | 8.09% |
| Non-U.S. Fixed | Hedge Funds | Large Cap | Non-U.S. Equity | Real Estate Funds | Small Cap | | Non-U.S. Fixed | Large Cap | Real Estate Funds | Small Cap | Cash Equivalent | Emerging Markets | Small Cap | High Yield | Emerging Markets | Non-U.S. Fixed | Non-U.S. Equity | High Yield | High Yield |
| 12.54% | 7.61% | 15.79% | 12.44% | -10.70% | 27.17% | 15.12% | 4.36% | 16.00% | 12.90% | 4.89% | 0.05% | 11.19% | 14.65% | -2.08% | 18.44% | 10.11% | 12.62% | -11.19% | 5.38% |
| Real Estate Funds | Large Cap | Real Estate Funds | Non-U.S. Fixed | Hedge Funds | Large Cap | Large Cap | Large Cap | | Hedge Funds | | Hedge Funds | Real Estate Funds | Non-U.S. Fixed | Non-U.S. Fixed | High Yield | Non-U.S. Equity | Hedge Funds | U.S. Fixed | Emerging Markets |
| 12.00% | 4.91% | 15.27% | 11.03% | -19.07% | 26.47% | 15.06% | 2.11% | 15.81% | 9.73% | 4.13% | -0.71% | 7.79% | 10.51% | -2.15% | 14.32% | 7.59% | 8.23% | -13.01% | 4.89% |
| | Small Cap | | U.S. Fixed | High Yield | Hedge Funds | | Cash Equivalent | Real Estate Funds | High Yield | | Non-U.S. Equity | Non-U.S. Equity | High Yield | Hedge Funds | Hedge Funds | U.S. Fixed | High Yield | Non-U.S. Equity | Cash Equivalent |
| 11.13% | 4.55% | 13.86% | 6.97% | -26.16% | 18.57% | 10.95% | 0.10% | 9.79% | 7.44% | 2.45% | -3.04% | 2.75% | 7.50% | -3.19% | 9.31% | 7.51% | 5.28% | -14.29% | 2.25% |
| Large Cap | Cash Equivalent | High Yield | Large Cap | Small Cap | Non-U.S. Fixed | Non-U.S. Equity | Hedge Funds | Hedge Funds | Cash Equivalent | Cash Equivalent | Small Cap | U.S. Fixed | Hedge Funds | Large Cap | U.S. Fixed | High Yield | Cash Equivalent | Large Cap | U.S. Fixed |
| 10.88% | 3.06% | 11.85% | 5.49% | -33.79% | 7.53% | 8.95% | -2.52% | 7.67% | 0.07% | 0.04% | -4.41% | 2.65% | 7.12% | -4.38% | 8.72% | 7.11% | 0.05% | -18.11% | 2.09% |
| | High Yield | Non-U.S. Fixed | Cash Equivalent | Large Cap | U.S. Fixed | U.S. Fixed | Small Cap | U.S. Fixed | U.S. Fixed | | High Yield | Non-U.S. Fixed | Real Estate Funds | Small Cap | Non-U.S. Fixed | Hedge Funds | U.S. Fixed | Non-U.S. Fixed | Hedge Funds |
| 9.64% | 2.74% | 8.16% | 5.00% | -37.00% | 5.93% | 6.54% | -4.18% | 4.21% | -2.02% | -2.19% | -4.47% | 1.49% | 6.66% | -11.01% | 5.09% | 6.36% | -1.54% | -18.70% | 1.87% |
| U.S. Fixed | U.S. Fixed | Cash Equivalent | High Yield | Non-U.S. Equity | Cash Equivalent | Non-U.S. Fixed | Non-U.S. Equity | Non-U.S. Fixed | Emerging Markets | Non-U.S. Fixed | Non-U.S. Fixed | Hedge Funds | U.S. Fixed | Non-U.S. Equity | Real Estate Funds | Cash Equivalent | Emerging Markets | Emerging Markets | Non-U.S. Fixed |
| 4.34% | 2.43% | 4.86% | 1.87% | -43.56% | 0.21% | 4.95% | -12.21% | 4.09% | -2.60% | -3.09% | -6.02% | 1.25% | 3.54% | -14.09% | 4.39% | 0.67% | -2.54% | -20.09% | 0.83% |
| Cash Equivalent | Non-U.S. Fixed | U.S. Fixed | Small Cap | Emerging Markets | Real Estate Funds | Cash Equivalent | Emerging Markets | Cash Equivalent | Non-U.S. Fixed | Non-U.S. Equity | Emerging Markets | Cash Equivalent | Cash Equivalent | Emerging Markets | Cash Equivalent | Real Estate Funds | Non-U.S. Fixed | Small Cap | Real Estate Funds |
| 1.33% | -8.65% | 4.33% | -1.57% | -53.33% | -30.40% | 0.13% | -18.42% | 0.11% | -3.08% | -4.32% | -14.92% | 0.33% | 0.86% | -14.57% | 2.28% | 0.34% | -7.05% | -20.44% | -6.16% |

Bloomberg Barclays Corp High Yield
 Bloomberg Barclays Global Aggregate ex US
 Bloomberg Barclays US Aggregate



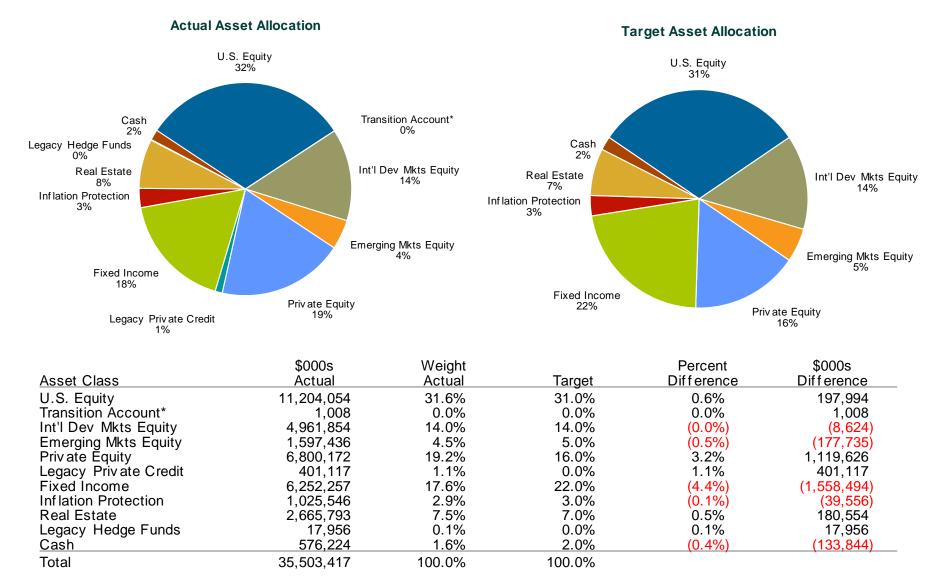
 [◆] Credit Suisse Hedge Fund
 ◆ ICE BofAML US 3-Month Treasury Bill
 ◆ MSCI Emerging Markets
 ◆ MSCI World ex USA

[●] NFI-ODCE (value-weighted net) ● Russell 2000 ● S&P 500

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PA SERS Defined Benefit Plan Performance Review

Actual Asset Allocation versus Target as of June 30, 2023



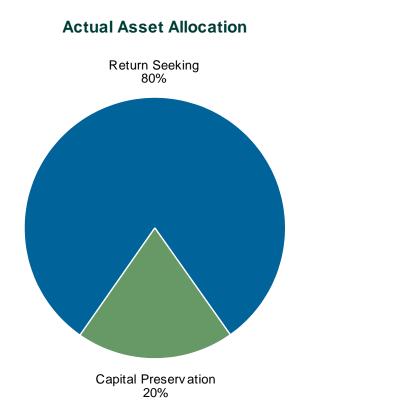
^{*}Market values are shown net of accrued fees.

^{*}Transition account market values are not included in any asset class and are excluded from these charts.

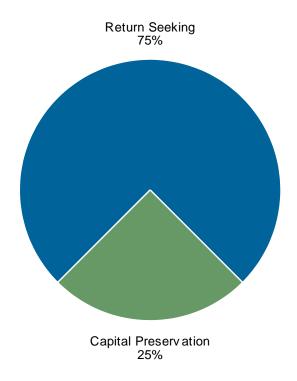


Return Seeking and Capital Preservation Assets

As of June 30, 2023



Target Asset Allocation



^{*}Market values are shown net of accrued fees.



^{*}Return Seeking Assets: U.S. Equity, Int'l Developed Markets Equity, Emerging Markets Equity, Transition Account, Private Equity, Real Estate, Opportunistic Fixed Income, Legacy Hedge Funds and Legacy Private Credit.

^{*}Capital Preservation Assets: Core Fixed Income, Nominal U.S. Treasuries, Inflation Protection (TIPS) and Cash.

Projected Risk, Liquidity and Correlation

| | Capital | Preservation | Assets | | Return | Seeking Ass | sets | |
|--|---------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| | Cash | Inflation Protection (TIPS) | Fixed Income^ | U.S. Equity | Developed International Equity | Emerging Markets Equity | Real Estate | Private Equity |
| Policy Target Asset Allocation | 2% | 3% | 22% | 31% | 14% | 5% | 7% | 16% |
| Projected Return* (Geometric) | 2.75% | 4.00% | 4.25% | 7.35% | 7.25% | 7.45% | 7.30% | 8.50% |
| Projected Risk* (Standard Deviation) | 0.90% | 5.30% | 4.10% | 18.05% | 20.15% | 25.70% | 16.35% | 27.60% |
| Liquidity | High | High | High | High | High | Medium | Low | Low |
| Correlation to U.S. Equity* | -0.06 | -0.07 | 0.02 | 1.00 | 0.73 | 0.79 | 0.44 | 0.79 |
| Months of Benefit Payments** | 1.8 | 3.2 | 16.6 | | | | | |
| Months of Benefit Payments (Includes EE & ER Contributions)** | 6.3 | 11.1 | 57.0 | | | | | |
| Cumulative Months of Benefit Payments (Includes EE & ER Contributions)** | | 74.5 | | | | | | |

^{*}Callan 2023 Capital Market Projections

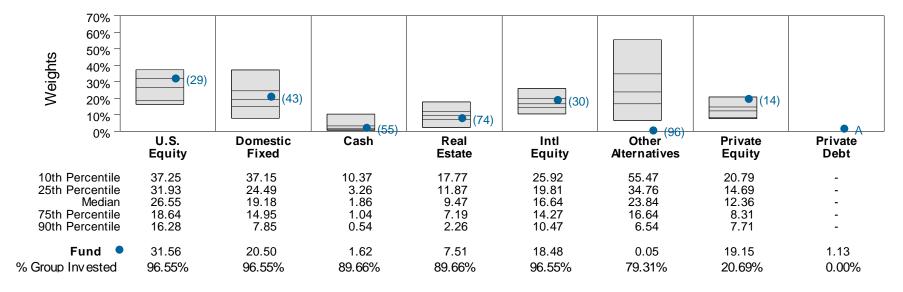
[^]Core and Opportunistic fixed Income combined; modeled as core fixed income



^{**}Provided by SERS IO as of 6/30/2023. Benefit payment calculations for fixed income represent core fixed income, TIPS, treasury and cash allocations.

Actual Asset Allocation versus Very Large Public DB Plan (>\$10B) Peers as of June 30, 2023

Asset Class Weights vs Callan Public Fund Spons- V Lg DB (>10B)



^{*} Current Quarter Target = 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 16% SERS Private Equity Composite, 31% Russell 3000 Index, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 7% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Quarter lag), 5% MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index, 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index.



One Quarter Attribution Analysis versus Target – Gross of Fees as of June 30, 2023

Note: Attribution is a snapshot in time. Asset allocation effect utilizes monthly asset class weights to calculate the overall effect on attribution. Asset class weights fluctuate month to month and are combined to calculate a quarterly attribution effect.

Relative Attribution Effects for Quarter ended June 30, 2023

| Asset Class | Effective Actual Weight | Effective Target Weight | Actual Return | Target Return | Manager Effect | Asset Allocation | Total Relativ e Return |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| U.S. Equity | 31% | 31% | 8.33% | 8.39% | (0.02%) | (0.01%) | (0.03%) |
| Int'l Dev. Mkts Equity | 14% | 14% | 3.71% | 2.67% | 0.14% | (0.01%) | 0.13% |
| Emerging Markets | 4% | 5% | 1.73% | 1.62% | 0.01% | 0.01% | 0.01% |
| Private Equity | 19% | 16% | 3.72% | 3.72% | 0.00% | 0.01% | 0.01% |
| Legacy Private Credit | 1% | 0% | 3.14% | 3.14% | 0.00% | (0.00%) | (0.00%) |
| Fixed Income | 18% | 22% | (0.46%) | (0.84%) | 0.07% | 0.16% | 0.23% |
| Inflation Protection | 3% | 3% | (1.54%) | (1.42%) | (0.00%) | 0.00% | (0.00%) |
| Real Estate | 8% | 7% | (3.32%) | (3.50%) | 0.00% | (0.07%) | (0.06%) |
| Legacy Hedge Funds | 0% | 0% | 5.35% | 5.35% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| Cash | 1% | 2% | 1.24% | 1.17% | 0.00% | 0.01% | 0.01% |
| Total | | | 3.49% = | 3.19% + | 0.20% + | 0.09% | 0.29% |

What helped relative attribution?

- An underweight to Fixed Income (attribution based on target return)
- Outperformance relative to target from non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity and Emerging Markets Equity managers
- Outperformance relative to target from Fixed Income managers

• What hurt relative attribution?

- An overweight to Real Estate (attribution based on target return)
- Slight underperformance relative to target from U.S. Equity managers (small cap underperformed large cap)

^{*} Current Quarter Target = 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 16% SERS Private Equity Composite, 31% Russell 3000 Index, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 7% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Quarter lag), 5% MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index, 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index.

Returns are shown gross of fees



One Year Attribution Analysis versus Target – Gross of Fees as of June 30, 2023

Note: Attribution is a snapshot in time. Asset allocation effect utilizes monthly asset class weights to calculate the overall effect on attribution. Asset class weights fluctuate month to month and are combined to calculate an annual attribution effect.

One Year Relative Attribution Effects Effective. Effective. Total Actual Target Actual Target Manager Asset Relative Weight Asset Class Weight Return Return Effect Allocation Return U.S. Equity 31% 31% 18.86% 18.95% (0.03%)(0.20%)(0.22%)16.35% 0.14% Int'l Dev. Mkts Equity 13% 14% 18.89% 0.31% (0.17%)Emerging Markets 4% 5% 6.11% 3.19% 0.11% 0.01% 0.12% Private Equity 19% 16% (2.34%)0.00% (0.37%)(2.34%)(0.37%)Legacy Private Credit 1% 0% 7.70% 7.70% 0.00% (0.05%)(0.05%)Fixed Income 19% 22% (0.94%)0.11% 0.22% 0.33% (0.38%)(1.40%)Inflation Protection 3% 3% (1.56%)(0.01%)(0.00%)(0.01%)Real Estate 8% 7% (5.41%) (3.69%)(0.19%) (0.20%)(0.39%)(6.91%)(6.91%)0.00% Legacy Hedge Funds 0% 0% (0.01%)(0.01%)2% 3.85% 3.59% 0.00% (0.00%)Cash 1% 0.00% 7.13% =7.59% 0.31% + (0.77%)(0.46%)**Total**

What helped relative attribution?

- Outperformance relative to target from non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity and Emerging Markets Equity managers
- An underweight as compared to target to Fixed Income helped performance (attribution based on target return)
- Outperformance relative to target from Fixed Income managers

What hurt relative attribution?

- Relative weights as compared to target to U.S. Equity, Private Equity, Real Estate, non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity and Legacy Private Credit hurt performance (attribution based on target return)
- Underperformance relative to target from Real Estate managers

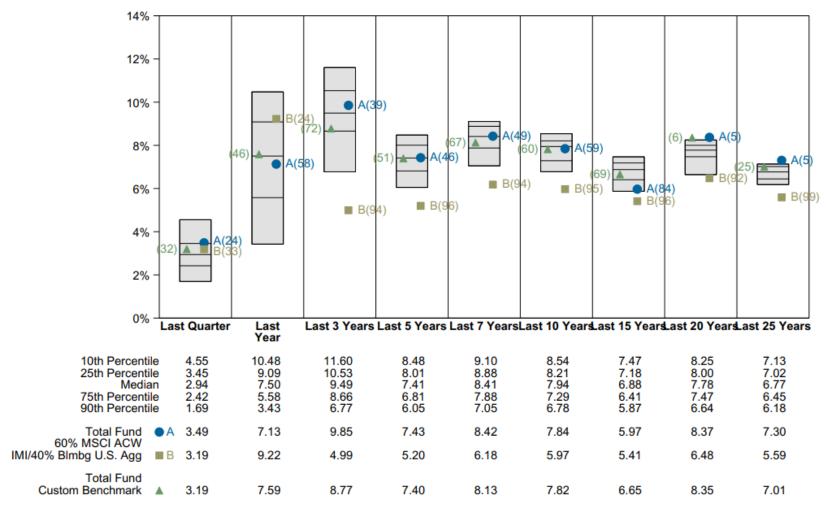
^{*} Current Quarter Target = 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 16% SERS Private Equity Composite, 31% Russell 3000 Index, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 7% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Quarter lag), 5% MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index, 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index.

Returns are shown gross of fees.



Gross of Fee Performance versus Very Large Public DB Plan (>\$10B) Peers and Benchmark as of June 30, 2023

Performance vs Callan Public Fund Spons- V Lg DB (>10B) (Gross)

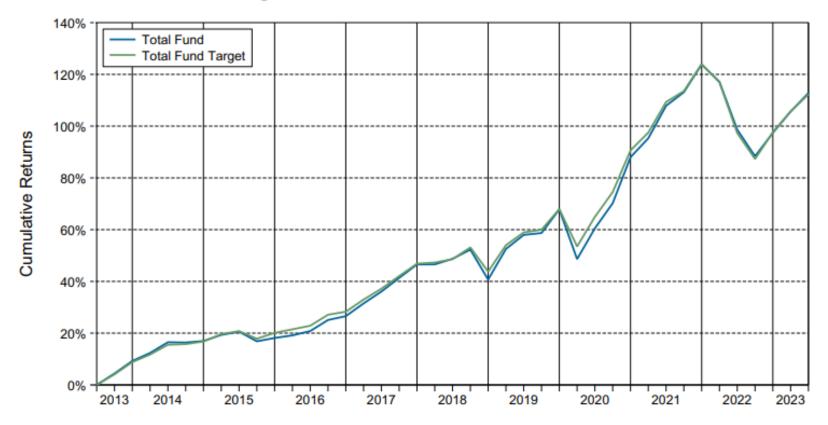


^{*} Current Quarter Target = 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 16% SERS Private Equity Composite, 31% Russell 3000 Index, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 7% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Quarter lag), 5% MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index, 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index.



Cumulative 10-year Returns vs Target as of June 30, 2023

Cumulative Returns Actual vs Target

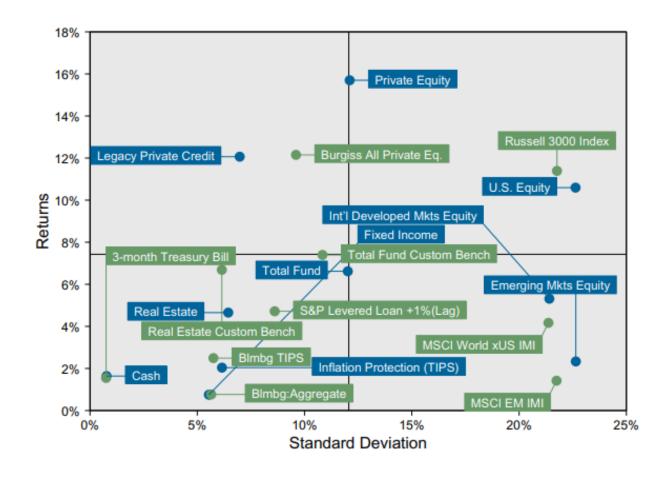


^{*} Current Quarter Target = 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 16% SERS Private Equity Composite, 31% Russell 3000 Index, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 7% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Quarter lag), 5% MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index, 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index.



Asset Class Risk and Return as of June 30, 2023

Five Year Annualized Risk vs Return Asset Classes vs Benchmark Indices

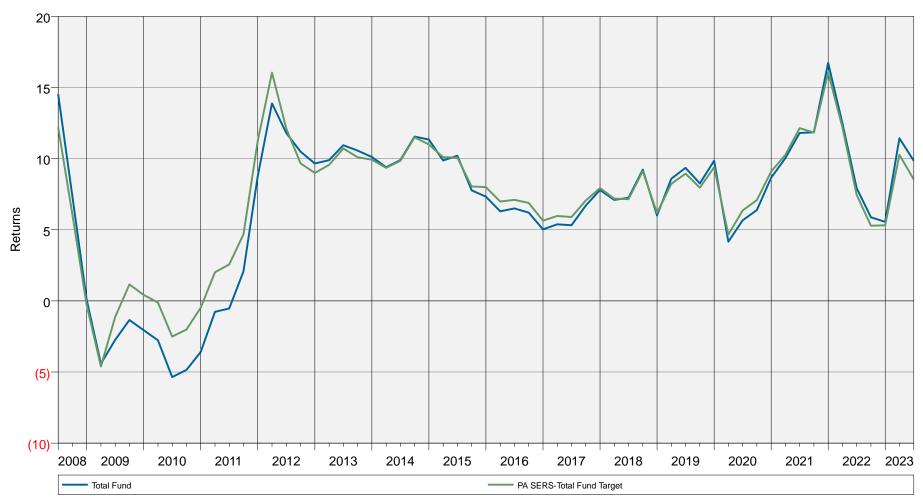


^{*} Current Quarter Target = 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 16% SERS Private Equity Composite, 31% Russell 3000 Index, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 7% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Quarter lag), 5% MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index, 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index.



Rolling 3-year Gross of Fee Performance versus Benchmark as of June 30, 2023

Rolling 12 Quarter Gross of Fee Returns for 15 Years Ended June 30, 2023

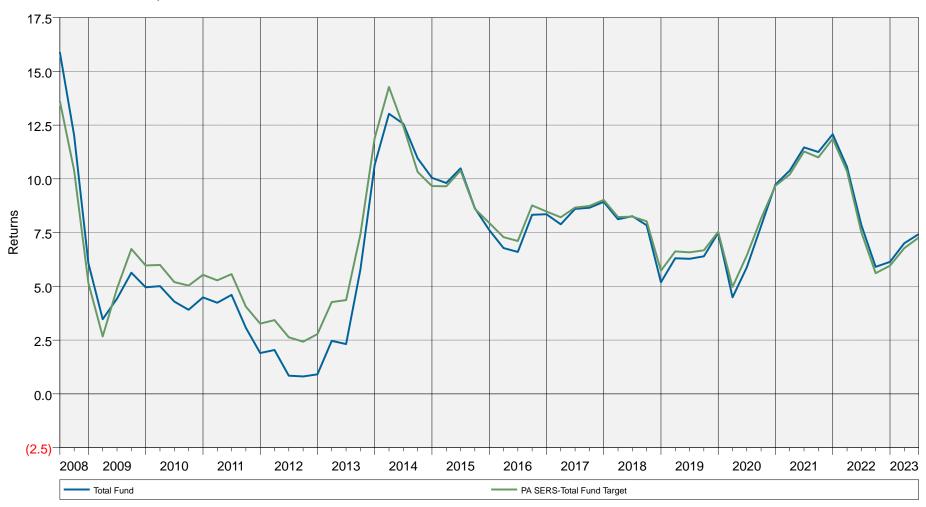


^{*} Current Quarter Target = 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 16% SERS Private Equity Composite, 31% Russell 3000 Index, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 7% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Quarter lag), 5% MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index, 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index.



Rolling 5-year Gross of Fee Performance versus Benchmark as of June 30, 2023

Rolling 20 Quarter Gross of Fee Returns for 15 Years Ended June 30, 2023



^{*} Current Quarter Target = 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 16% SERS Private Equity Composite, 31% Russell 3000 Index, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 7% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Quarter lag), 5% MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index, 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index.



Asset Class Returns

As of June 30, 2023

| | Market Value \$(mm) | Ending Weight | Last Quarter | Year to Date | Last Year | Last 3 Years | Last 5 Years | |
|---|---------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| Net Performance | | | | | | | | * All returns on this report are shown with 2- decimal |
| Total Fund Total Fund Custom Benchmark(1) | \$35 <u>,</u> 503 | 100.00% - | 3.28% 3.19% | 7.48% 7.42% | 6.91% 7.59% | 8.83% 8.77% | 6.62% 7.40% | precision. This may differ from the decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon reports. |
| Public Market Equiv Benchmark(2) 60/40 Index(3) | - | - - | 4.32% 3.19% | 10.60% 8.71% | 8.55% 9.22% | 7.95% 4.99% | 6.85% 5.20% | (1) Current Quarter Target = 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 16% SERS Private Equity |
| U.S. Equity Russell 3000 Index (4) S&P 1500 Index | \$11,204 - - | 31.56% - - | 8.32% 8.39% 8.39% | 15.88% 16.17% 16.15% | 18.83% 18.95% 19.24% | 14.10% 13.89% 14.67% | 10.59% 11.39% 11.83% | Composite, 31% Russell 3000 Index, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 7% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Quarter lag), 5% MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index, 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 2% ICE |
| Int'l Developed Mkts Equity MSCI World ex US IMI | \$4,962 - | 13.98% - | 3.68% 2.67% | 12.37% 10.46% | 18.75% 16.35% | 10.42% 8.87% | 5.31% 4.17% | BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index. See page 75 for full benchmark history. |
| Emerging Mkts Equity MSCI EM IMI | \$1,597 - | 4.50% - | 1.63% 1.62% | 7.10% 5.62% | 5.60% 3.19% | 3.27% 3.60% | 2.33% 1.42% | (2) The current public equivalent benchmark consists of: 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 31% Russell 3000, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI |
| Private Equity Burgiss Private Equity Index (Qtr lag) Global Equity + 3% (Qtr lag)(5) | \$6,800 - - | 19.15% - - | 2.79% 0.01% 8.05% | 3.64% 0.02% 19.03% | (2.75%) (5.21%) (3.11%) | 23.54% 16.49% 20.98% | 15.70% 12.15% 13.33% | Index, 12% Russell 3000+ 3% (Qtr lag), 7% CPI+3% (Qtr Lag), 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 5% MSCI EM IMI Index, 4% MSCI World ex US +3% (Qtr lag), 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill |
| Legacy Private Credit Funds (6) S&P Levered Loan Index + 1% (Qtr lag) | \$401 - | 1.13% | 2.50% 3.46% | 4.53% 6.53% | 6.60% 3.73% | 13.46% 9.59% | 12.07% 4.72% | Index. See page 75 for full benchmark history. (3) Benchmark consists of 60% MSCI ACW IMI Index and 40% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index. |
| Fixed Income Blmbg U.S. Agg Bond Index | \$6,252 - | 17.61% - | (0.49%) (0.84%) | 2.46% 2.09% | (0.48%) (0.94%) | (2.48%) (3.96%) | 0.75% 0.77% | (4) Benchmark history is a blend of current and past benchmark indices. History prior to 12/31/2018 is |
| Inflation Protection (TIPS) Blmbg U.S. TIPS Index | \$1,026 - | 2.89% - | (1.57%) (1.42%) | 1.96% 1.87% | (1.66%) (1.40%) | (0.71%) (0.12%) | 2.04% 2.49% | provided by RVK. (5) As of 01/01/2020 benchmark consists of 25% MSCI World ex US +3% (Qtr lag) and 75% Russell |
| Real Estate Real Estate Custom Bench (Qtr lag)(7) CPI + 3% (Qtr lag) | \$2,666 | 7.51% - - | (3.35%) (3.50%) 2.40% | (5.78%) (8.40%) 3.16% | (5.98%) (3.69%) 7.99% | 7.22% 8.24% 8.36% | 4.66% 6.69% 6.88% | 3000 + 3% (Qtr lag). Benchmark performance represents the historical benchmark (Russell 3000 +3% Qtr lag) linked to the current benchmark. |
| Cash 3-month Treasury Bill | \$576 - | 1.62% - | 1.24% 1.17% | 2.36% 2.25% | 3.85% 3.59% | 1.38% 1.27% | 1.64% 1.55% | (6) Legacy Private Credit performance is included in the total fund starting at the composite's true inception date, 07/01/2022. The history is calculated and shown for informational purposes. |
| | | | | | | | | (7) As of 07/01/2022, the benchmark consists of 100% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Qtr lag). From |



03/31/2019 to 07/01/2022, the benchmark consists of 90% NCREIF ODCE Index (Qtr lag) and 10%

FTSE NAREIT Index (unlagged).

Asset Class Returns

| As of June 30, 2023 | Last 10 Years | Last 15 Years | Last 20 Years | Last 25 Years | Since Inception | |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Net Performance | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| Total Fund Total Fund Custom Benchmark(1) Public Market Equiv Benchmark(2) 60/40 Index(3) | 7.11% 7.82% 7.70% 5.97% | 5.20% 6.65% 6.67% 5.41% | 7.54% 8.35% 8.37% 6.48% | 6.53% 7.01% 7.02% 5.59% | 9.26% (1 - - - | * All returns on this report are shown with 2- decimal precision. This may differ from the decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon reports. |
| U.S. Equity Russell 3000 Index (4) S&P 1500 Index | 11.51% 12.34% 12.61% | 8.84% 10.61% 10.79% | 9.41% 10.05% 10.12% | 7.35% 7.68% 7.82% | 10.71% (11.01% (1 | (1)The current total fund benchmark consists of: 22% (81) Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 16% SERS Private Equity Composite, 31% Russell 3000 Index, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 7% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Qtr lag), 5% MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index, 3% |
| Int'l Developed Mkts Equity MSCI World ex US IMI | 6.25% 5.46% | 3.66% 3.43% | 7.04% 6.80% | - 4.76% | | /02) Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US /02) T-Bill Index. See page 75 for full benchmark history. |
| Emerging Mkts Equity MSCI EM IMI | 3.99% 3.16% | 0.90% 2.15% | 6.37% 8.34% | - 6.48% | | (2) The current public equivalent benchmark consists of: 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 31% Russell 3000, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 12% Russell 3000+ 3% (Qtr lag), 7% CPI+3% (Qtr |
| Private Equity Burgiss Private Equity Index (Qtr lag) Global Equity + 3% (Qtr lag)(5) | 12.95% 12.75% 14.76% | 10.29% 10.22% 13.24% | 12.96% 13.40% 13.74% | 12.26% 12.52% 10.85% | 16.48% (1 | Lag), 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 5% MSCI EM (86) IMI Index, 4% MSCI World ex US +3% (Qtr lag), 2% (86) ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index. See page 75 for full benchmark history. |
| Legacy Private Credit Funds (6) | - | - | - | - | | (3) Benchmark consists of 60% MSCI ACW IMI Index and 40% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index |
| S&P Levered Loan Index + 1% (Qtr lag) Fixed Income | 1.67% | 3.38% | - 4.05% | - 4.51% | 7.53% (1 | (4) Benchmark history is a blend of current and past benchmark indices. History prior to 12/31/2018 is provided by RVK. |
| BImbg U.S. Agg Bond Index Inflation Protection (TIPS) | 1.52% 1.95% | 2.73% 2.15% | 3.01% 2.77% | 3.90% | 2.87% (2 | /81) (5) As of 01/01/2020 benchmark consists of 25% MSCI World ex US +3% (Qtr lag) and 75% Russell 3000 + 3% (Qtr lag). Benchmark performance represents the historical benchmark (Russell 3000 |
| Blmbg U.S. TIPS Index | 2.08% | 2.85% | 3.63% | 4.80% | ` | +3% Qtr lag) linked to the current benchmark. |
| Real Estate Real Estate Custom Bench (Qtr lag)(7) CPI + 3% (Qtr lag) | 6.05% 8.18% 5.63% | 2.88% 5.09% 5.34% | 6.40% 7.52% 5.50% | 6.91% 7.65% 5.51% | 8.12% (3 - 5.82% (3 | the total fund starting at the composite's true |
| Cash 3-month Treasury Bill | 1.24% 0.98% | 1.04% 0.75% | 1.62% 1.35% | 2.21% 1.89% | 3.41% (13.14% (14.14%) | (7) As of 07/01/2022, the benchmark consists of 100% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Qtr lag). From 03/31/2019 to 07/01/2022 the benchmark consists of 90% NCREIF ODCE Index (Qtr lag) and 10% FTSE NAREIT Index (unlagged). |

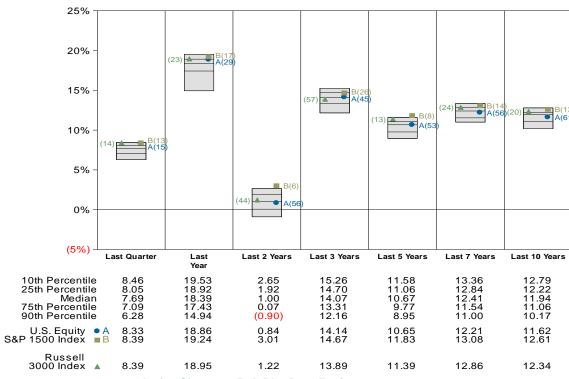


Callan

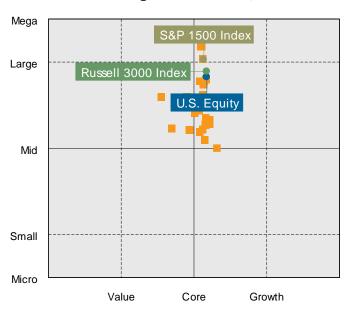
Appendix I – Asset Class and Manager Performance

U.S. Equity as of June 30, 2023

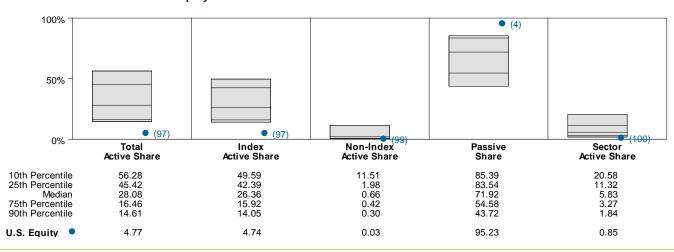
Performance vs Public Fund - Domestic Equity (Gross)



Style Map vs Pub Pln- Dom Equity Holdings as of June 30, 2023



Active Share vs. Pub Pln- Dom Equity

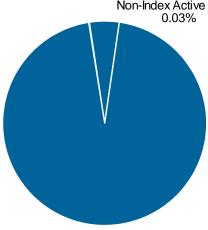




U.S. Equity as of June 30, 2023

Holdings-Level Active Share

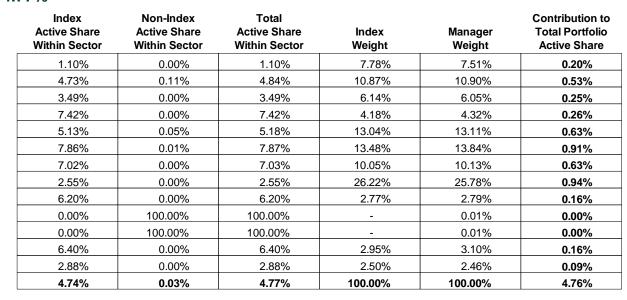
Index Active Share 4.74% Non-Index Active Share



Passive Share 95.23%

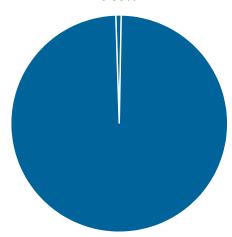
Total Active Share: 4.77%

Communication Services
Consumer Discretionary
Consumer Staples
Energy
Financials
Health Care
Industrials
Information Technology
Materials
Miscellaneous
Pooled Vehicles
Real Estate
Utilities
Total



Sector Exposure Active Share





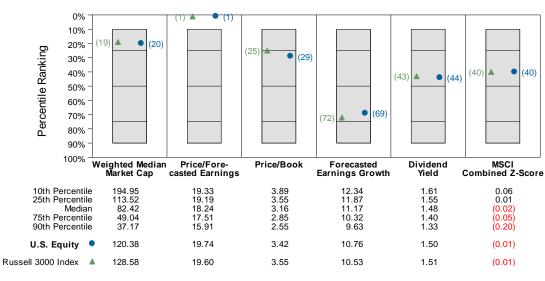
Passive Share 99.15%

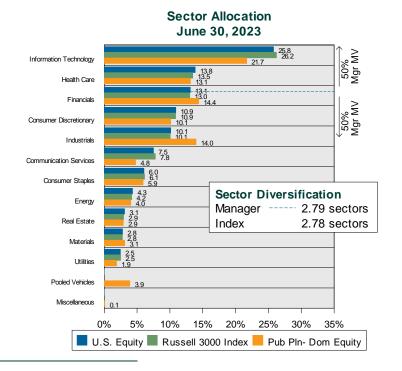


U.S. Equity

As of June 30, 2023

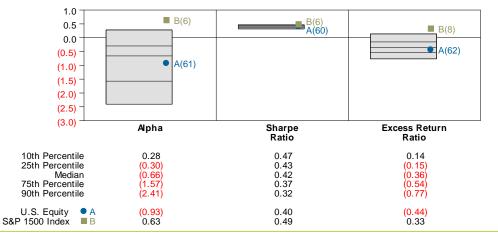
Portfolio Characteristics Percentile Rankings Rankings Against Public Fund - Domestic Equity as of June 30, 2023





Risk Adjusted Return Measures vs Russell 3000 Index Rankings Against Public Fund - Domestic Equity (Gross)

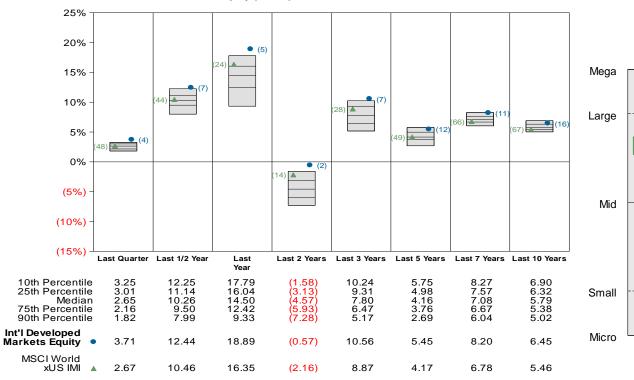
Five Years Ended June 30, 2023



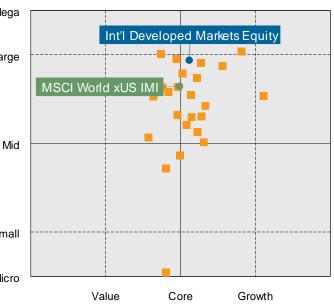


International Equity as of June 30, 2023

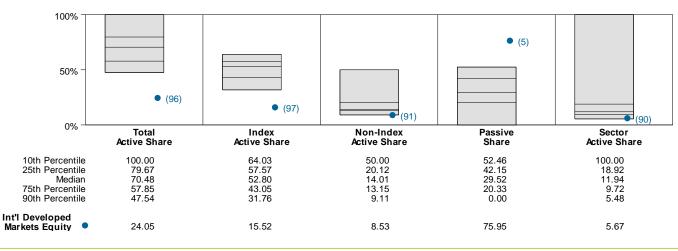
Performance vs Public Fund - International Equity (Gross)



Style Map vs Pub Pln- Intl Equity Holdings as of June 30, 2023



Active Share vs. Pub Pln- Intl Equity

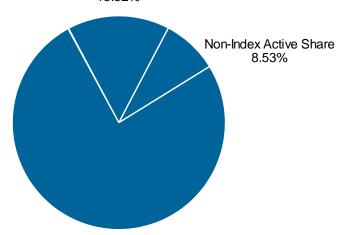




International Equity as of June 30, 2023

Holdings-Level Active Share

Index Active Share 15.52%

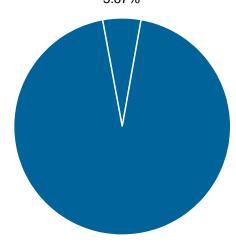


Passive Share 75.95%

Total Active Share: 24.05%

Sector Exposure Active Share

Active Share 5.67%



Passive Share 94.33%

| Communication Services |
|------------------------|
| Consumer Discretionary |
| Consumer Staples |
| Energy |
| Financials |
| Health Care |
| Industrials |
| Information Technology |
| Materials |
| Miscellaneous |
| Pooled Vehicles |
| Real Estate |
| Utilities |
| Total |

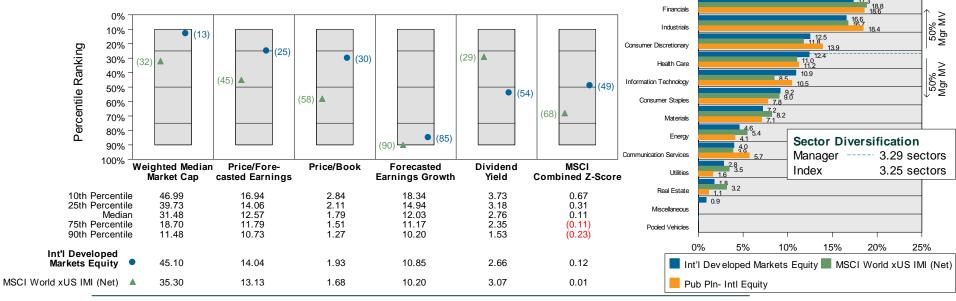
| Index Active Share Within Sector | Non-Index Active Share Within Sector | Total Active Share Within Sector | Index Weight | Manager Weight | Contribution to Total Portfolio Active Share |
|--|--|--|-----------------|-------------------|--|
| 13.50% | 8.19% | 21.69% | 3.87% | 3.97% | 0.81% |
| 19.26% | 8.51% | 27.77% | 11.76% | 12.49% | 3.23% |
| 10.50% | 6.35% | 16.85% | 9.03% | 9.15% | 1.51% |
| 21.95% | 15.39% | 37.34% | 5.45% | 4.58% | 1.87% |
| 9.92% | 3.70% | 13.62% | 18.82% | 17.34% | 2.98% |
| 14.61% | 9.18% | 23.79% | 11.02% | 12.39% | 2.58% |
| 18.13% | 8.04% | 26.18% | 16.74% | 16.56% | 4.42% |
| 21.88% | 16.65% | 38.53% | 8.48% | 10.91% | 3.18% |
| 14.32% | 3.66% | 17.98% | 8.21% | 7.17% | 1.49% |
| 0.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | - | 0.85% | 0.46% |
| 50.00% | 50.00% | 100.00% | - | 0.00% | 0.01% |
| 41.20% | 3.98% | 45.18% | 3.17% | 1.75% | 0.88% |
| 15.57% | 4.66% | 20.22% | 3.45% | 2.82% | 0.62% |
| 15.52% | 8.53% | 24.05% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 24.04% |



International Equity

As of June 30, 2023

Portfolio Characteristics Percentile Rankings Rankings Against Public Fund - International Equity as of June 30, 2023



Risk Adjusted Return Measures vs MSCI World xUS IMI Rankings Against Public Fund - International Equity (Gross)

Five Years Ended June 30, 2023 • (2) 1.5 • (12) 1.0 0.5 0.0 (0.5)(1.0)(1.5)(2.0)Alpha Sharpe Excess Return Ratio Ratio 10th Percentile 1.58 0.19 0.59 0.79 25th Percentile 0.16 0.29 Median 0.01 0.12 (0.00)75th Percentile (0.37)0.10 (0.14)90th Percentile (1.37)0.05 (0.37)1.25 Int'l Developed Markets Equity 0.18 1.51

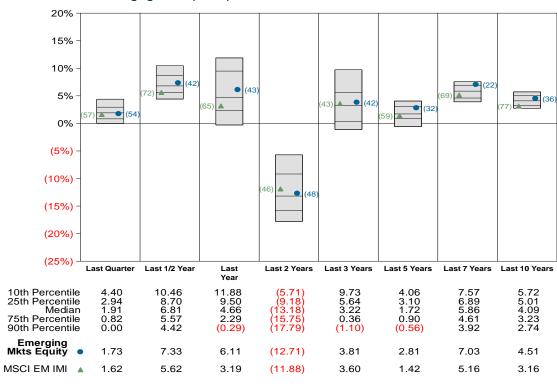


Sector Allocation

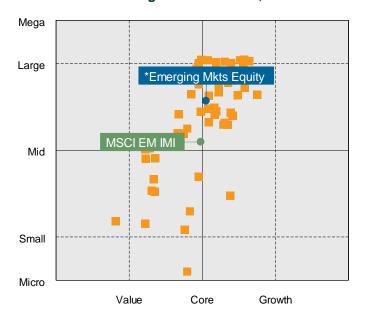
June 30, 2023

Emerging Markets Equity as of June 30, 2023

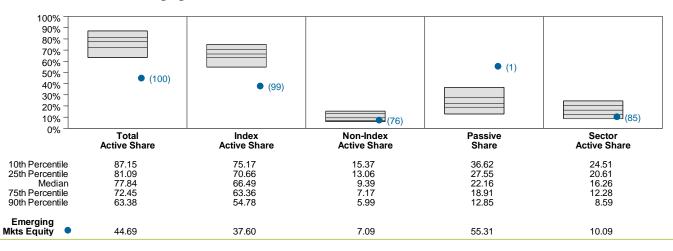
Performance vs Callan Emerging Broad (Gross)



Style Map vs Callan Emerging Broad Holdings as of June 30, 2023



Active Share vs. Callan Emerging Broad

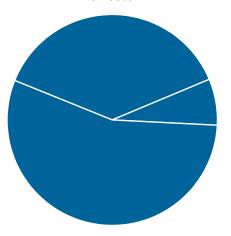




Emerging Markets Equity as of June 30, 2023

Holdings-Level Active Share

Index Active Share 37.60%



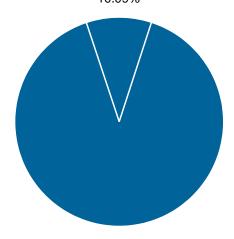
Non-Index Active Share 7.09%

Passive Share 55.31%

Total Active Share: 44.69%

Sector Exposure Active Share

Active Share 10.09%



Passive Share 89.91%

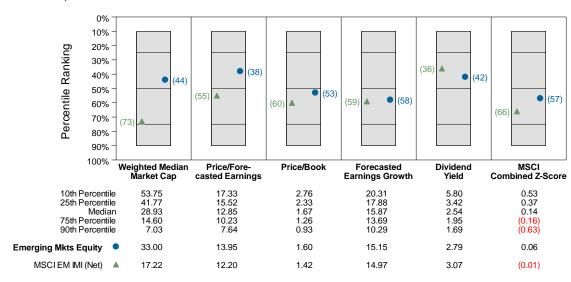
| | Index Active Share Within Sector | Non-Index Active Share Within Sector | Total Active Share Within Sector | Index Weight | Manager Weight | Contribution to Total Portfolio Active Share |
|------------------------|--|--|--|-----------------|-------------------|--|
| Communication Services | 40.75% | 7.72% | 48.47% | 8.99% | 8.84% | 4.35% |
| Consumer Discretionary | 33.31% | 12.30% | 45.61% | 12.91% | 12.46% | 5.86% |
| Consumer Staples | 48.01% | 3.50% | 51.51% | 6.33% | 7.43% | 3.48% |
| Energy | 33.74% | 4.29% | 38.03% | 4.58% | 6.03% | 1.69% |
| Financials | 35.26% | 4.76% | 40.02% | 20.43% | 18.35% | 8.08% |
| Health Care | 46.80% | 9.79% | 56.58% | 4.46% | 3.35% | 2.32% |
| Industrials | 52.37% | 3.45% | 55.82% | 7.77% | 5.98% | 3.96% |
| Information Technology | 29.94% | 2.45% | 32.38% | 20.60% | 24.76% | 7.19% |
| Materials | 38.61% | 8.00% | 46.61% | 8.89% | 6.92% | 3.98% |
| Miscellaneous | 50.00% | 50.43% | 100.43% | - | 1.32% | 0.53% |
| Pooled Vehicles | 50.00% | 50.00% | 100.00% | - | 2.07% | 1.03% |
| Real Estate | 36.42% | 5.37% | 41.80% | 2.35% | 0.97% | 0.94% |
| Utilities | 41.32% | 2.41% | 43.73% | 2.70% | 1.54% | 1.11% |
| Total | 37.60% | 7.09% | 44.69% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 44.52% |

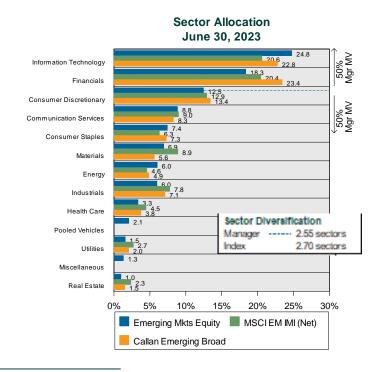


Emerging Markets Equity

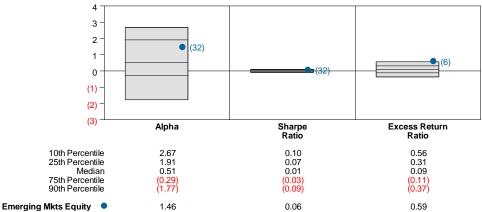
As of June 30, 2023

Portfolio Characteristics Percentile Rankings Rankings Against Callan Emerging Broad as of June 30, 2023





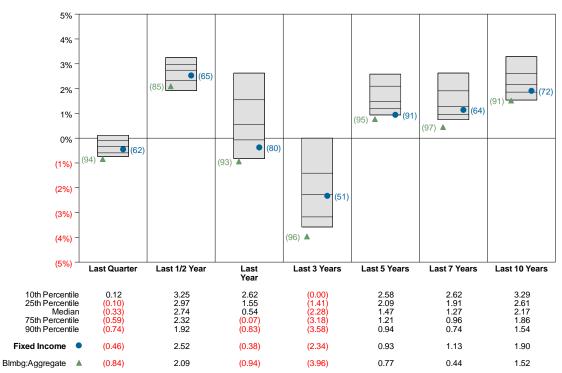
Risk Adjusted Return Measures vs MSCI EM IMI Rankings Against Callan Emerging Broad (Gross) Five Years Ended June 30, 2023

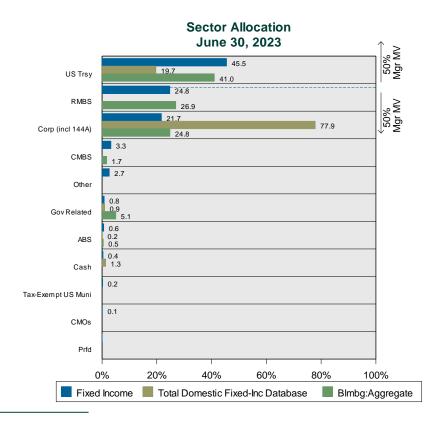




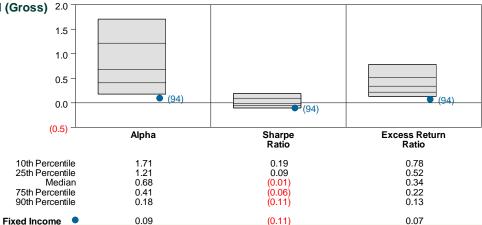
Core Fixed Income As of June 30, 2023

Performance vs Public Fund - Domestic Fixed (Gross)



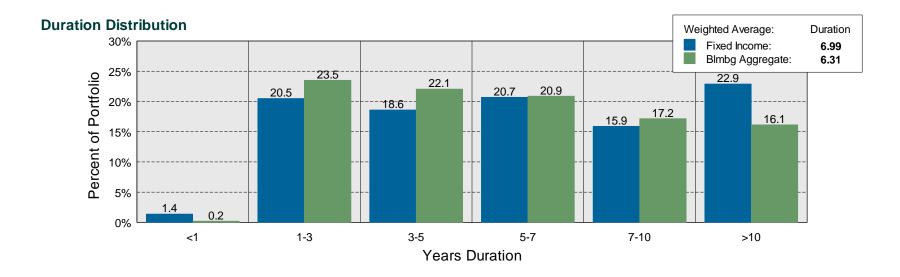


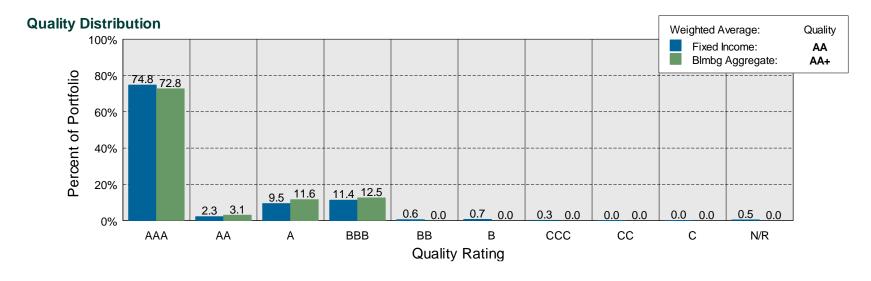
Risk Adjusted Return Measures vs Blmbg:Aggregate Rankings Against Public Fund - Domestic Fixed (Gross) ^{2.0} Five Years Ended June 30, 2023





Core Fixed Income







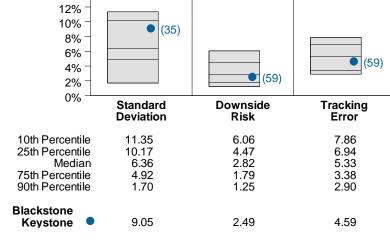
Opportunistic Fixed Income As of June 30, 2023

Performance vs Callan Absolute Rtn Hedge Fund of Funds (Net)

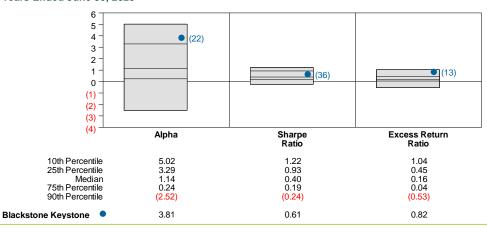


Risk Statistics Rankings vs HFRI Fund of Funds Composite Index Rankings Against Callan Absolute Rtn Hedge Fund of Funds (Net) Five Years Ended June 30, 2023

14%



Risk Adjusted Return Measures vs HFRI Fund of Funds Composite Index Rankings Against Callan Absolute Rtn Hedge Fund of Funds (Net) Five Years Ended June 30, 2023





| | Market | | | Year | | Last | Last | : | |
|----------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--|---------|---|
| | Value | Ending | Last | to | Last | 3 | 5 | | |
| | \$(mm) | Weight | Quarter | Date | Year | Years | Years | S | |
| Net Performance- Domestic Equity | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. Equity | \$11,204 | 100.00% | 8.32% | 15.88% | 18.83% | 14.10% | 10.59 | % | |
| Russell 3000 Index (1) | - | - | 8.39% | 16.17% | 18.95% | 13.89% | 11.39 ⁹ 11.83 ⁹ | % | |
| S&P 1500 Index | - | - | 8.39% | 16.15% | 19.24% | 14.67% | 11.03 | 70 | |
| MCM Russell 1000 Index | 10,156 | 90.64% | 8.58% | 16.70% | 19.39% | 14.27% | 12.019 | % | |
| Russell 1000 Index | - | - | 8.58% | 16.68% | 19.36% | 14.09% | 11.929 | | |
| S&P 500 Index | - | - | 8.74% | 16.89% | 19.59% | 14.60% | 12.31 | % | |
| MCM Russell 2000 Core Index | 341 | 3.04% | 5.22% | 8.25% | 12.50% | 11.48% | 4.53 | % | |
| Russell 2000 Index | - | - | 5.21% | 8.09% | 12.31% | 10.82% | 4.21 | | |
| S&P 600 Index | - | - | 3.38% | 6.03% | 9.75% | 15.19% | 5.22 | % | |
| MCM Russell 2000 Val Index | 330 | 2.94% | 3.20% | 2.58% | 6.11% | 15.54% | 3.61 | % | |
| Russell 2000 Value Index | = | - | 3.18% | 2.50% | 6.01% | 15.43% | 3.54 | | |
| S&P 600 Value Index | - | - | 1.95% | 5.06% | 8.88% | 18.43% | 4.96 | % | |
| Emerald Asset Management | 378 | 3.37% | 8.69% | 12.76% | 20.75% | 6.65% | 5.45 | % | |
| Russell 2000 Growth Index | - | - | 7.05% | 13.55% | 18.53% | 6.10% | 4.22 | % | |
| S&P 600 Growth Index | - | - | 4.78% | 7.02% | 10.62% | 11.88% | 5.22 | % | |
| | | Last | Last | Last | | Last | | | |
| | | 10 | 15 | 20 | | 25 | Since | | |
| | | Years | Years | Years | | Years | Inception | n | |
| Net Performance- Domestic Equity | | | | | | | - | | |
| U.S. Equity | | 11.51% | 8.84% | 9.41% | | 7.35% | 10.71% | (1/81) | |
| Russell 3000 Index (1) | | 12.34% | 10.61% | 10.05% | | 7.68% | 11.01% | | |
| S&P 1500 Index | | 12.61% | 10.79% | 10.12% | | 7.82% | - | (1/01) | * All returns on this report are |
| | | .2.0.70 | | | | .10270 | | | shown with 2- decimal precision. |
| MCM Russell 1000 Index | | 12.70% | - | - | | - | 13.68% | (1/12) | This may differ from the decimal |
| Russell 1000 Index | | 12.64% | 10.77% | 10.13% | | 7.75% | 13.66% | (1/12) | precision shown in BNY Mellon |
| S&P 500 Index | | 12.86% | 10.88% | 10.04% | | 7.61% | 13.81% | (1/12) | reports. |
| | | | | | | | | | ** Market values may not sum as |
| MCM Russell 2000 Core Index | | - | - | - | | - | 7.22% | (12/16) | a result of accounts funded within |
| Russell 2000 Index | | 8.26% | 8.43% | 8.89% | | 7.26% | 6.98% | (12/16) | the quarter or accounts in the |
| S&P 600 Index | | 9.81% | 9.85% | 10.29% | | 8.94% | 7.92% | (12/16) | process of liquidation. The market values and |
| MCM Russell 2000 Val Index | | _ | - | _ | | - | 5.38% | (12/16) | performance of such accounts are |
| Russell 2000 Value Index | | 7.29% | 7.72% | 8.29% | | 7.62% | 5.35% | (12/16) | included within their relevant |
| S&P 600 Value Index | | 9.19% | 9.45% | 9.79% | | 8.57% | 7.10% | (12/16) | composites. |
| 55. 555 Taido IIIdox | | 3370 | 3.1070 | 0.70 | | 3.0.70 | 7.1070 | (12/10) | (1) Benchmark history is a blend |
| Emerald Asset Management | | - | - | - | | - | 9.19% | (12/16) | of current and past benchmark |
| Russell 2000 Growth Index | | 8.83% | 8.85% | 9.23% | | 6.39% | 8.11% | (12/16) | indices. History prior to |
| S&P 600 Growth Index | | 10.26% | 10.12% | 10.69% | | 8.89% | 8.49% | (12/16) | 12/31/2018 is provided by RVK. |



Market

Value

\$(mm)

Ending

Weight

Last

Quarter

As of June 30, 2023

Net Performance-International Equity

| Int'l Developed Mkts Equity MSCI World ex US IMI | \$4,962 - | 100.00% - | 3.68% 2.67% | 12.37% 10.46% | 18.75% 16.35% | 10.42% 8.87% | 5.31 ′ 4.17′ | | |
|--|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---|---------|---|
| Walter Scott & Partners(1) MSCI World | 724 - | 14.60% - | 5.72% 6.83% | 16.95% 15.09% | 23.15% 18.51% | 12.23% 12.18% | 11.29° 9.07° | | |
| BlackRock MSCI World Ex US Index MSCI World ex US | 3,872 | 78.04% - | 3.28% 3.03% | 11.69% 11.29% | 18.01% 17.41% | 9.83% 9.30% | 5.03° 4.58° | | |
| Xponance Non-U.S. Small Cap MSCI ACWI ex US Small Cap | 221 - | 4.46% - | 3.50% 2.05% | 9.34% 6.84% | 12.42% 10.93% | 7.23% 8.15% | 2.629 | % | |
| Harris Assoc Int'l SCV MSCI World ex US Sm Cap MSCI World ex US Sm Value | 140 - - | 2.82% - - | 3.81% 0.49% 0.71% | 11.05% 5.50% 5.30% | 25.96% 10.05% 10.58% | 15.75% 6.42% 9.79% | 5.05 ⁰ 1.83 ⁰ 1.88 ⁰ | % | |
| | | Last 10 | Last 15 | Last 20 | | Last 25 | Since | | |
| | | Years | Years | Years | | Years | Inception | n | |
| Net Performance-International Equity | | | | | | | | | - |
| Int'l Developed Mkts Equity MSCI World ex US IMI | | 6.25% 5.46% | 3.66% 3.43% | 7.04% 6.80% | | - 4.76% | 6.21% 6.12% | | |
| Walter Scott & Partners(1) MSCI World | | 11.48% 9.50% | 9.70% 7.19% | - 8.37% | | - 5.98% | 9.52% 6.76% | (10/06) | |
| BlackRock MSCI World Ex US Index | | - | - | _ | | - | 5.42% | (6/17) | * All returns on this report are shown with 2- |
| MSCI World ex US | | 5.40% | 3.28% | 6.62% | | 4.49% | 4.93% | (6/17) | decimal precision. This may differ from the decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon |
| Xponance Non-U.S. Small Cap | | - | - | - | | - | 2.12% | | reports. |
| MSCI ACWI ex US Small Cap | | 5.75% | 4.71% | 8.50% | | 6.73% | 3.09% | (10/18) | ** Market values may not sum as a result of |
| Harris Assoc Int'l SCV MSCI World ex US Sm Cap MSCI World ex US Sm Value | | 6.70% 5.97% 5.36% | 7.45% 4.65% 4.67% | 10.06% 8.09% 8.17% | | - - 7.27% | 10.06% 8.09% 8.17% | (7/03) | accounts funded within the quarter or accounts in the process of liquidation. The market values and performance of such accounts are included within their relevant composites. (1) Walter Scott since inception returns were |
| | | | | | | | | | contained in the Global Mandates composite prior to 12/31/2019. |

Year

to

Date

Last

Year

Last

Years

3

Last

Years

5



| | Market Value \$(mm) | Ending Weight | Last Quarter | Year to Date | Last Year | Last 3 Years | Last 5 Years | |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---|
| Net Performance- Emerging Mkts Equit | | <u> </u> | | | | | | |
| Emerging Mkts Equity MSCIEM IMI | \$1,597 - | 100.00% - | 1.63% 1.62% | 7.10% 5.62% | 5.60% 3.19% | 3.27% 3.60% | 2.33% 1.42% | |
| Macquarie Emg Mkts Equity MSCIEM | 333 | 20.86% | 0.77% 0.90% | 8.09% 4.89% | 3.58% 1.75% | 1.35% 2.32% | 1.59% 0.93% | |
| Martin Currie Emg Mkts Equity MSCI EM | 360 | 22.56% - | 1.97% 0.90% | 7.17% 4.89% | 6.16% 1.75% | 1.98% 2.32% | 1.57% 0.93% | |
| BlackRock Emg Mkts Index MSCI EM | 540 | 33.78% - | 0.79% 0.90% | 4.80% 4.89% | 1.51% 1.75% | 2.08% 2.32% | 0.70% 0.93% | |
| Leading Edge Emg Mkts Fund MSCIEM | 224 | 14.03% | 0.26% 0.90% | 4.36% 4.89% | 4.46% 1.75% | 1.92% 2.32% | - 0.93% | % |
| GlobeFlex Emerging Small Cap MSCI EM Small Cap | 140 | 8.76% - | 8.76% 6.39% | 15.26% 10.50% | 20.80% 13.28% | 18.27% 13.72% | 7.59% 4.94% | |
| | | Last 10 | Last 15 | Last 20 | | Last 25 | Since | |
| | | Years | Years | Years | | Years | Inception | <u>n</u> |
| Net Performance- Emerging Mkts Equit | y | | | | | | | |
| Emerging Mkts Equity MSCIEM IMI | | 3.99% 3.16% | 0.90% 2.15% | 6.37% 8.34% | | - 6.48% | 6.39% 8.14% | (1/02) (1/02) |
| Macquarie Emg Mkts Equity MSCIEM | | 3.82% 2.95% | - 1.81% | - 8.18% | | - - | 2.99% 1.98% | (5/13) (5/13) |
| Martin Currie Emg Mkts Equity MSCIEM | | - 2.95% | - 1.81% | - 8.18% | | - | 3.52% 2.31% | (1/14) (1/14) |
| BlackRock Emg Mkts Index MSCI EM | | - 2.95% | - 1.81% | - 8.18% | | - | 1.88% 2.11% | * All returns on this report are shown with (7/17) decimal precision. This may differ from the (7/17) decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon |
| Leading Edge Emg Mkts Fund MSCIEM | | - 2.95% | - 1.81% | - 8.18% | | - | 2.84% 3.23% | reports. (11/18) ** Market values may not sum as a result (11/18) accounts funded within the quarter or accounts in the process of liquidation. |
| GlobeFlex Emerging Small Cap MSCI EM Small Cap | | - 4.63% | - 4.60% | - 9.68% | | - 7.84% | 6.87% 4.61% | (8/13) The market values and performance of su (8/13) accounts are included within their relevant composites. |



| | Market Value \$(mm) | Ending Weight | Last Quarter | Year to Date | Last Year | Last 3 Years | Last 5 Years | * All returns on this report are shown with 2- |
|---|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Net Performance - Fixed Income | , | • | | | | | | decimal precision. This may differ from the decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon reports. ** Market values may not sum as a result of |
| Fixed Income (1) Blmbg U.S. Agg Bond Index | \$6,252 - | 50.00% - | (0.49%) (0.84%) | 2.46% 2.09% | (0.48%) (0.94%) | (2.48%) (3.96%) | 0.75% 0.77% | accounts funded within the quarter or accounts in the process of liquidation. The market values and performance of such |
| Core Fixed Income Blmbg U.S. Agg Bond Index | \$4,475 - | 35.79% - | (0.79%) (0.84%) | 2.36% 2.09% | (0.64%) (0.94%) | (3.41%) (3.96%) | 1.03% 0.77% | accounts are included within their relevant composites. |
| PIMCO Core Bond Fund BImbg Agg ex Treasury | 526 - | 4.21% - | (0.42%) (0.47%) | 2.95% 2.45% | (0.03%) (0.10%) | (3.13%) (3.46%) | 1.14% 0.91% | (1) Fixed Income included the new fixed income sub-composite from 03/01/2021 to 06/30/2022. |
| Mellon Bond Index Blmbg U.S. Agg Bond Index (2) | 3,949 - | 31.58% - | (0.84%) (0.84%) | 2.29% 2.09% | (0.73%) (0.94%) | (3.98%) (3.96%) | 0.73% 0.77% | On 07/01/2022, the sub-composites of the new fixed income structure was liquidated and the managers reorganized under Core Fixed |
| Opportunistic Fixed Income | \$882 | 7.05% | 2.36% | 3.17% | 5.81% | 10.13% | 6.13% | Income, |
| BAAM Keystone (3) HFRI FOF Comp Index | 882 | 7.05% - | 2.36% 1.53% | 3.17% 2.30% | 5.81% 3.70% | 11.09% 5.05% | 6.45% 3.33% | Opportunistic Fixed Income, Nominal US Treasuries and Legacy Fixed Income sub- composites. |
| Nominal U.S. Treasuries Blmbg US Treas Bell 10Y | \$773 - | 6.18% - | (1.93%) (1.91%) | 3.06% 1.78% | (4.90%) (3.55%) | (7.63%) (6.95%) | (0.13%) 0.32% | (2) Benchmark history is a blend of current and past benchmark indices. History prior to 12/31/2018 is provided by RVK. |
| Mellon Intermediate Treasury Index BImbg Intmdt Treasury | 266 | 2.13% - | (1.15%) (1.15%) | 1.22% 1.10% | (1.02%) (1.02%) | (2.88%) | - 0.82% | (3) Blackstone Keystone since inception returns were included in the Legacy Hedge Fund |
| Mellon Long Duration Index Blmbg Long Treasury | 507 - | 4.05% - | (2.34%) (2.30%) | 4.50% 3.72% | (6.86%) (6.82%) | - (12.09%) | (0.88%) | composite through 9/30/2017, included in the Multi-Strategy composite from 10/01/2017 |
| Legacy Fixed Income | \$122 | 0.98% | (0.36%) | (1.80%) | (3.49%) | - | - | through 12/31/2019, included in the Opportunistic Fixed composite from 01/01/2020 |
| Fidelity HY CMBS (4) Blmbg US CMBS Ex AAA Index (5) | 122 - | 0.98% - | (0.36%) (1.05%) | (2.01%) (0.90%) | (3.49%) (4.94%) | 2.71% (1.01%) | 0.54% 0.62% | through 12/31/2020, included in the Private Credit from 01/01/2021 through 09/30/2021 and Opportunistic Fixed composite, thereafter. |
| SEI Str.Credit: HY Bank Loans (6) FTSE HY Corp (1 month lag) | - 0 | 0.00% - | (1.54%) 1.23% | 3.44% 3.14% | 2.91% (0.01%) | 17.69% 3.12% | 5.98% 2.94% | (4) Fidelity was included in the Opportunistic Fixed composite prior to 03/01/2021, included in the High Yield under the new fixed income structure from 03/01/2021 through 06/30/2022, and Legacy Fixed Income Structure, thereafter. |
| | | | | | | | | (5) Fidelity's blended benchmark consists of FTSE High Yield Market Index prior to 12/31/2009 and Blmbg US CMBS Ex AAA Index, thereafter. |
| | | | | | | | | (6) SEI HY Bank Loans has a 1 month lag in valuation. On this chart, SEI's market value of \$124K has been rounded to \$0MM. |



| A3 01 00110 00, 2020 | Last 10 | Last 15 | Last 20 | Last 25 | Since | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Net Performance - Fixed Income | Years | <u>Years</u> | <u>Years</u> | Years | Inception | * All returns on this report are shown with 2- decimal precision. This may differ from the decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon reports. ** Market values may not sum as a result of |
| Fixed Income (1) Blmbg U.S. Agg Bond Index | 1.67% 1.52% | 3.38% 2.73% | 4.05% 3.01% | 4.51% 3.90% | 7.53% (1/81 6.83% (1/81 | accounts funded within the quarter or accounts in the process of liquidation. The market values and performance of such accounts are included within their relevant |
| Core Fixed Income Blmbg U.S. Agg Bond Index | 1.76% 1.52% | 3.45% 2.73% | 3.39% 3.01% | - 3.90% | 3.80% (1/02 3.45% (1/02 | composites. (1) Fixed Income included the new fixed income sub-composite from 03/01/2021 to 06/30/2022. |
| PIMCO Core Bond Fund Blmbg Agg ex Treasury | 1.84% 1.81% | - 3.04% | - - | - - | 1.45% (1/13 1.47% (1/13 | On 07/01/2022, the sub-composites of the new |
| Mellon Bond Index Blmbg U.S. Agg Bond Index (2) | 1.48% 1.52% | 2.60% 2.73% | 2.91% 3.01% | 3.83% 3.93% | 6.30% (4/84 - | Opportunistic Fixed Income, Nominal US Treasuries and Legacy Fixed Income sub- |
| Opportunistic Fixed Income | 4.79% | - | - | - | 4.99% (10/1 | composites. 2) (2) Benchmark history is a blend of current and |
| BAAM Keystone (3) HFRI FOF Comp Index | 6.34% 3.40% | 2.04% | - 3.42% | - 3.84% | 7.29% (7/12 3.74% (7/12 | , |
| Nominal U.S. Treasuries Blmbg US Treas Bell 10Y | 0.86% 0.89% | - 2.53% | - 2.73% | - 3.60% | 0.81% (9/11 1.01% (9/11 | (3) Blackstone Keystone since inception returns were included in the Legacy Hedge Fund composite through 9/30/2017, included in the Multi-Strategy composite from 10/01/2017 |
| Mellon Intermediate Treasury Index Blmbg Intmdt Treasury | - 0.93% | - 1.89% | 2.31% | - 3.25% | (3.22%) (3/21 (3.23%) (3/21 | through 12/31/2019, included in the) Opportunistic Fixed composite from 01/01/2020 through 12/31/2020, included in the Private |
| Mellon Long Duration Index Blmbg Long Treasury | - 1.80% | - 3.69% | - 3.93% | - 4.87% | (13.37%) (1/21 (13.31%) (1/21 |) |
| Legacy Fixed Income | - | - | - | - | (3.49%) (7/22 | (4) Fidelity was included in the Opportunistic Fixed composite prior to 03/01/2021, included in the High Yield under the new fixed income structure from 03/01/2021 through 06/30/2022, |
| Fidelity HY CMBS (4) Blmbg US CMBS Ex AAA Index (5) | 3.17% 1.99% | 5.74% 1.10% | 5.58% 0.73% | 6.56% 2.70% | 7.07% (4/97 3.19% (4/97 |) and Legacy Fixed Income Structure, thereafter. |
| SEI Str.Credit: HY Bank Loans (6) FTSE HY Corp (1 month lag) | 6.73% 3.73% | 10.90% 5.88% | - 6.43% | - 5.67% | 10.97% (5/08 6.15% (5/08 | FTSE High Yield Market Index prior to |
| | | | | | | (6) SEI HY Bank Loans has a 1 month lag in valuation. On this chart, SEI's market value of \$124K has been rounded to \$0MM. |



| | Market | | | Year | Last | Last | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | Value | Ending | Last | to | Last | 3 | 5 | |
| | \$(mm) | Weight | Quarter | Date | Year | Years | Years | |
| Net Performance - Inflation Protection | | | | | | | | |
| Inflation Protection (TIPS) Blmbg U.S. TIPS Index | \$1,026 - | 100.00% - | (1.57%) (1.42%) | 1.96% 1.87% | (1.66%) (1.40%) | (0.71%) (0.12%) | 2.04% 2.49% | |
| NISA Inv Adv TIPS BImbg U.S. TIPS Index (1) | 447 - | 43.55% - | (1.48%) (1.42%) | 1.99% 1.87% | (1.39%) (1.40%) | (0.12%) (0.12%) | 2.45% 2.49% | |
| Brown Brothers TIPS BImbg U.S. TIPS Index | 468 | 45.64% - | (1.62%) (1.42%) | 1.77% 1.87% | (1.42%) (1.40%) | (0.28%) (0.12%) | 2.41% 2.49% | |
| New Century Global TIPS Blmbg Wrld Inflation Linked Unhdg | 111 - | 10.82% - | (1.66%) (1.73%) | 2.65% 2.59% | (3.67%) (3.44%) | (4.00%) (3.63%) | (0.39%) (0.36%) | |

| | Last 10 Years | Last 15 Years | Last 20 Years | Last 25 Years | Since Inception |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Net Performance - Inflation Protection | ieais | i cai s | Icais | Icais | терион |
| Inflation Protection (TIPS) | 1.95% | 2.15% | 2.77% | - | 2.87% (2/03) |
| Blmbg U.S. TIPS Index | 2.08% | 2.85% | 3.63% | 4.80% | 3.82% (2/03) |
| NISA Inv Adv TIPS | 2.07% | 2.14% | - | - | 2.81% (4/07) |
| Blmbg U.S. TIPS Index (1) | 2.08% | 2.14% | 3.09% | 4.36% | 2.81% (4/07) |
| Brown Brothers TIPS | 2.08% | - | - | - | 1.62% (2/12) |
| Blmbg U.S. TIPS Index | 2.08% | 2.85% | 3.63% | 4.80% | 1.54% (2/12) |
| New Century Global TIPS | 1.22% | - | - | - | 0.85% (2/12) |
| Blmbg Wrld Inflation Linked Unhdg | 1.05% | 1.47% | 3.30% | 4.29% | 0.62% (2/12) |

^{*} All returns on this report are shown with 2- decimal precision. This may differ from the decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon reports



^{**} Market values may not sum as a result of accounts funded within the quarter or accounts in the process of liquidation. The market values and performance of such accounts are included within their relevant composites.

⁽¹⁾ Benchmark history is a blend of current and past benchmark indices. History prior to 12/31/2018 is provided by RVK.

| | Market Value | Ending | Last | Year to | Last | Last 3 | Last 5 | | |
|---|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| | \$(mm) | Weight | Quarter | Date | Year | Years | Years | 5 | |
| Net Performance - Private Equity | , | | | | | | | | • |
| Private Equity Burgiss Private Equity Index (Qtr lag) Global Equity + 3% (Qtr lag)(1) | \$6,800 - - | 100.00% - - | 2.79% 0.01% 8.05% | 3.64% 0.02% 19.03% | (2.75%) (5.21%) (3.11%) | 23.54% 16.49% 20.98% | 15.70% 12.15% 13.33% | 6 | |
| Buyouts Burgiss Buyout Index (Qtr lag) | 3,786 | 55.68% - | 3.15% 0.02% | 4.89% 0.05% | 0.43% (4.26%) | 23.43% 16.25% | 15.63% 10.98% | | |
| Special Situations Burgiss Special Situations ldx (Qtr lag) | 1,632 - | 24.00% - | 2.47% 0.01% | 4.16% 0.01% | 2.75% (1.41%) | 24.31% 7.87% | 18.52% 4.71% | | |
| Growth Equity Burgiss Venture Capital Index (Qtr lag) | 1,185 - | 17.42% - | 2.79% (0.01%) | 0.14% (0.05%) | (14.50%) (8.86%) | 28.29% 22.18% | 24.70% 19.51% | | |
| Keystone Legacy (2) | 197 | 2.90% | (1.43%) | (2.03%) | (17.07%) | 0.10% | (4.32% | 6) | |
| | | Last 10 | Last 15 | Last 20 | | Last 25 | Since | | |
| Net Performance - Private Equity | | Years | Years | Years | | Years | Inception | <u>1</u> | |
| Private Equity Burgiss Private Equity Index (Qtr lag) Global Equity + 3% (Qtr lag)(1) | | 12.95% 12.75% 14.76% | 10.29% 10.22% 13.24% | 12.96% 13.40% 13.74% | | 12.26% 12.52% 10.85% | 11.54% 16.48% 14.41% | (1/86) (1/86) (1/86) | |
| Buyouts Burgiss Buyout Index (Qtr lag) | | 13.99% 12.29% | 11.48% 9.77% | 15.19% 14.22% | | 14.27% 12.12% | 13.57% 18.79% | (4/86) (4/86) | * All returns on this report are shown wi 2- decimal precision. This may differ fro the decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon reports. |
| Special Situations Burgiss Special Situations ldx (Qtr lag) | | 12.80% 6.61% | 11.33% 6.64% | 14.34% 9.04% | | 12.94% 9.10% | 13.26% 9.75% | (1/95) (1/95) | ** Market values may not sum as a result of accounts funded within the quarter of accounts in the process of liquidation. |
| Growth Equity Burgiss Venture Capital Index (Qtr lag) | | 15.53% 17.94% | 10.79% 13.30% | 9.12% 12.24% | | 8.00% 13.15% | 8.55% 14.20% | (1/86) (1/86) | The market values and performance of such accounts are included within their |
| Keystone Legacy (2) | | - | - | - | | - | (4.32%) | (7/18) | relevant composites. (1) As of 01/01/2020 benchmark consis of 25% MSCI World ex US and 75% Russell 3000 + 3% with a 1 quarter lag. |
| | | | | | | | | | (2) As of 3/31/2023, Keystone Legacy SPV consists of 44 non-core funds, pric performance is reflected in previous sub-asset classes. |



| | Market | | | Year | | Last | Last | | |
|--|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|--|
| | Value | Ending | Last | to | Last | 3 | 5 | _ | |
| Net Performance - Real Estate | \$(mm) | Weight | Quarter | Date | Year | Years | Years | 5 | - |
| Real Estate Real Estate Custom Bench (Qtr lag) (1) CPI +3% (Qtr lag) | \$2,666 - - | 100.00% - - | (3.35%) (3.50%) 2.40% | (5.78%) (8.40%) 3.16% | (5.98%) (3.69%) 7.99% | 7.22% 8.24% 8.36% | 4.66 9 6.699 6.889 | % | |
| Core/Core Plus Real Estate Funds NCREIF ODCE Index (Qtr lag) | 1,232 - | 46.21% - | (1.74%) (3.50%) | (3.46%) (8.40%) | (0.88%) (3.69%) | 8.83% 8.17% | 6.809 7.139 | | |
| Value Add/Opportunistic SMA NCREIF ODCE Index (Qtr lag) | 555 - | 20.83% | (8.99%) (3.50%) | (14.00%) (8.40%) | (16.32%) (3.69%) | 1.10% 8.17% | 0.199 7.139 | | |
| Value Add/Opportunistic Funds NCREIF ODCE Index (Qtr lag) | 757 - | 28.38% - | (2.51%) (3.50%) | (5.95%) (8.40%) | (6.69%) (3.69%) | 9.39% 8.17% | 6.969 7.139 | | |
| REITS FTSE NAREIT US Index | 121 - | 4.56% - | 2.14% 2.56% | 5.00% 5.28% | (1.47%) (0.45%) | 8.96% 8.80% | 7.069 5.659 | | |
| | | Last 10 Years | Last 15 Years | Last 20 Years | | Last 25 Years | Since Inception | า | |
| Net Performance - Real Estate | | | | | | | | _ | _ |
| Real Estate Real Estate Custom Bench (Qtr lag) (1) CPI +3% (Qtr lag) | | 6.05% 8.18% 5.63% | 2.88% 5.09% 5.34% | 6.40% 7.52% 5.50% | | 6.91% 7.65% 5.51% | 8.12% - 5.82% | (3/84) | |
| Core/Core Plus Real Estate Funds NCREIF ODCE Index (Qtr lag) | | 8.38% 8.82% | 6.18% 5.05% | 7.57% 7.12% | | 7.94% 7.48% | 7.11% 6.15% | | * All returns on this report are shown with 2- decimal precision. This may differ from the decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon |
| Value Add/Opportunistic SMA NCREIF ODCE Index (Qtr lag) | | 3.64% 8.82% | 0.10% 5.05% | 3.90% 7.12% | | 4.89% 7.48% | 4.81% 6.20% | (6/88) (6/88) | accounts funded within the quarter or |
| Value Add/Opportunistic Funds NCREIF ODCE Index (Qtr lag) | | 8.71% 8.82% | 3.59% 5.05% | 7.44% 7.12% | | 8.28% 7.48% | 7.79% 6.39% | (3/84) (3/84) | accounts are included within their relevant |
| REITS FTSE NAREIT US Index | | 5.22% 5.64% | 5.36% 5.81% | 8.90% 8.94% | | 7.80% 7.70% | 9.01% 9.33% | | (1) A3 01 01/01/2022, the benefithan consists |



Callan

Appendix II – Callan Update

Published Research Highlights from 2Q23

2023 Private Credit Fees and Terms Study



The Critical Underlying Technology Behind Digital Assets: A Primer for Institutional Investors



Understanding the DNA of the U.S. Life Sciences Sector



Research Café: ESG Interview Series Session



Recent Blog Posts

Biodiversity: A
Relatively New
Theme for
ESG-focused
Investors

Kristin Bradbury

How Your Public DB Plan's Returns Compare

Public DB Plan Focus Group How to Improve DC Plans with DEI

Jana Steele

Additional Reading

Alternatives Focus quarterly newsletter
Active vs. Passive quarterly charts
Capital Markets Review quarterly newsletter
Monthly Updates to the Periodic Table
Market Pulse Flipbook quarterly markets update
Real Estate Indicators market outlook



Callan Institute Events

Upcoming conferences, workshops, and webinars

Callan College

Intro to Alternatives

This course is for institutional investors, including trustees and staff members of public plans, corporate plans, and nonprofits. This session familiarizes trustees and staff with alternative investments like private equity, hedge funds, and real estate and how they can play a key role in any portfolio. You will learn about the importance of allocations to alternatives and how to consider integrating, evaluating, and monitoring them.

- August 23-24, 2023 - Virtual Session via Zoom

Intro to Investments—Learn the Fundamentals

This course is for institutional investors, including trustees and staff members of public plans, corporate plans, and nonprofits. This session familiarizes trustees and staff with basic investment theory, terminology, and practices.

- September 26–28, 2023 Virtual Session via Zoom
- November 1–2, 2023 Atlanta, Georgia

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Mark Your Calendar

2023 Regional Workshops

October 24, 2023 - New York

October 26, 2023 - Chicago

2024 National Conference

April 8 -10, 2024 - San Francisco

Watch your email for further details and an invitation.

Webinars & Research Café Sessions

Webinar:

The End of the Low-Yield Environment

August 9, 2023 - 9:30am (PT)



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