# Callan

February 21, 2023

Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System – Defined Benefit Plan

Fourth Quarter 2022

**Executive Summary** 

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**Market Environment** 

# Equity and Fixed Income Markets Down Together in 2022

### Declines for both stocks and bonds for three straight quarters are extremely unusual

# Global equity markets down sharply in 2022 despite rebound in 4Q

 Similar impact across all equity market segments: developed, emerging, small cap

# Fixed income down with sharply higher inflation and interest rates

- Bloomberg Aggregate: -13% for the year, worst year ever for the index by a wide margin
- CPI-U: +6.5% for the year ended Dec. 2022
- Number of times stocks and bonds have been down together
  - 38 quarters in almost 100 years, about 10% of the quarters
  - But just twice on annual basis
- Inflation at highest rate in decades
- Economic data show growth hit 'pause'
  - GDP rose 2.9% in 4Q22, after a 3.2% rise in 3Q, a 0.6% drop in 2Q, and a 1.6% decline in 1Q.

Returns f	or F	Periods	ended	12/31/22

	01722					
		Year to				
	Quarter	Date	1 Year	5 Years	10 Years	25 Years
U.S. Equity						
Russell 3000	7.18	-19.21	-19.21	8.79	12.13	7.68
S&P 500	7.56	-18.11	-18.11	9.42	12.56	7.64
Russell 2000	6.23	-20.44	-20.44	4.13	9.01	7.13
Global ex-U.S. Equity						
MSCI World ex USA	16.18	-14.29	-14.29	1.79	4.59	4.65
MSCI Emerging Markets	9.70	-20.09	-20.09	-1.39	1.44	
MSCI ACWI ex USA Small Cap	13.31	-19.97	-19.97	0.67	5.24	6.87
Fixed Income						
Bloomberg Aggregate	1.87	-13.01	-13.01	0.02	1.06	3.97
90-day T-Bill	0.84	1.46	1.46	1.26	0.76	1.91
Bloomberg Long Gov/Credit	2.61	-27.09	-27.09	-1.21	1.57	5.38
Bloomberg Global Agg ex-US	6.81	-18.70	-18.70	-3.07	-1.64	2.71
Real Estate						
NCREIF Property	-3.50	5.53	5.53	7.46	8.82	9.04
FTSE Nareit Equity	5.24	-24.37	-24.37	3.68	6.53	7.87
Alternatives						
CS Hedge Fund Index	0.92	1.06	1.06	4.25	4.24	5.81
Cambridge Private Equity*	-1.84	-3.77	-3.77	16.84	15.31	14.31
Bloomberg Commodity	2.22	16.09	16.09	6.44	-1.28	1.87
Gold Spot Price	9.22	-0.13	-0.13	6.88	0.86	7.64
Inflation - CPI-U	0.00	6.45	6.45	3.78	2.60	2.47

\*Cambridge PE data through 09/30/22.

Sources: Bloomberg, Callan, Cambridge, Credit Suisse, FTSE Russell, MSCI, NCREIF, S&P Dow Jones Indices



# 2022 Equity Drawdown: A More 'Typical' Correction?



S&P 500 Cumulative Returns

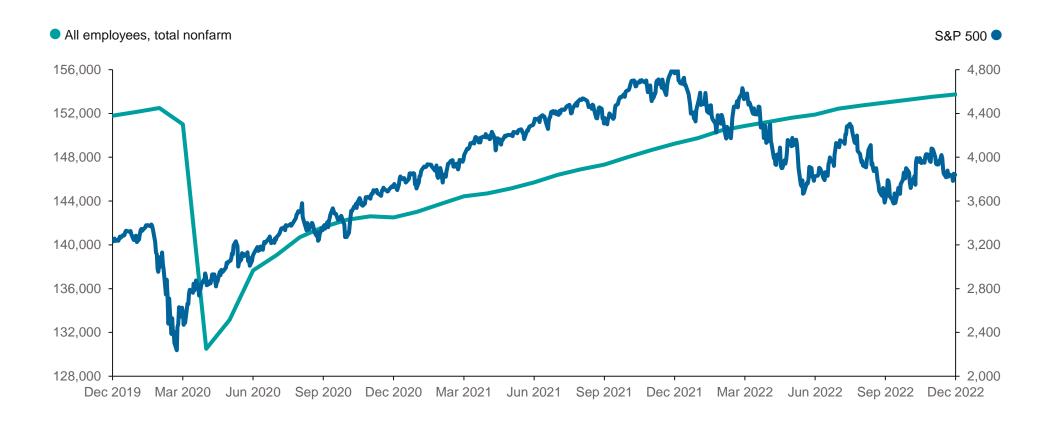
Market Peak-to-Trough for Recent Corrections vs. 2022 Through 12/31/22

- ▶ While the COVID correction was swift and intense, the 2022 correction resembles the GFC and Dot-Com Bubble.
- ▶ The 2022 drawdown has been 250 trading days through December.
- It would take another 105 trading days to get to the bottom of the GFC and 275 trading days to get to the bottom of the Dot-Com Bubble.

Sources: Callan, S&P Dow Jones Indices



### The Stock Market Is Not the Economy



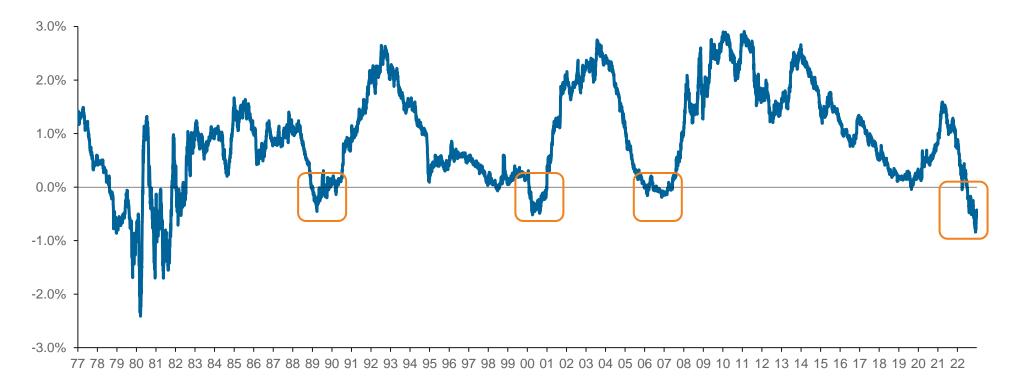
The job market lost over 22 million jobs in the pandemic, and just regained the pre-pandemic high water mark in the summer of 2022.

Sources: Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, S&P Dow Jones Indices



## Is the Bond Market Expecting a Recession?

#### 10-Year Treasury vs. 2-Year Treasury Spread



- > The 10-year to 2-year Treasury spread went negative two days in April and has been negative for most of 3Q and 4Q.
- > Inversion in this spread does not always forecast a recession, but most recessions are preceded by a yield curve inversion.
  - Yield curve inversion means investors expect a recession will occur and that interest rates will be cut, and therefore increase their demand for securities with longer duration, and therefore a higher potential for capital gain when rates fall.

Source: Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis



# **Diversification Remains Key Risk Control**

### Periodic Table of Investment Returns

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Emerging Markets	Emerging Markets		Emerging Markets	Emerging Markets	U.S. Fixed	Emerging Markets	Small Cap	Real Estate Funds	Emerging Markets	Small Cap	Large Cap	Real Estate Funds	Small Cap	Emerging Markets	Real Estate Funds	Large Cap	Small Cap	Large Cap	Real Estate Funds
Marketo			Marketo	Marketo		Marketo		i unuo	Marketo			i unuo		Marketo	i unuo				T unuo
55.82%	25.55%	34.00%	32.17%	39.38%	5.24%	78.51%	26.85%	14.96%	18.23%	38.82%	13.69%	13.95%	21.31%	37.28%	7.36%	31.49%	19.96%	28.71%	6.55%
Small Cap	Non-U.S. Equity	Real Estate Funds	Non-U.S. Equity	Real Estate Funds	Non-U.S. Fixed	High Yield	Emerging Markets	U.S. Fixed	Non-U.S. Equity	Large Cap	Real Estate Funds	Large Cap	High Yield	Non-U.S. Equity	Cash Equivalent	Small Cap	Large Cap	Real Estate Funds	Cash Equivalent
	295.0	. ando	Equity	1 and	, into a		mainete		Equity		, and			29017	Lquitaioni			. ando	Lidantaioni
47.25%	20.38%	20.15%	25.71%	14.84%	4.39%	58.21%	18.88%	7.84%	16.41%	32.39%	11.46%	1.38%	17.13%	24.21%	1.87%	25.52%	18.40%	21.02%	1.46%
Non-U.S.	Small Cap	Non-U.S.	Small Cap	Hedge Funds	Cash Equivalent	Non-U.S. Equity	Real Estate Funds	High Yield	Small Cap	Non-U.S.	U.S. Fixed	U.S. Fixed	Large Cap	Large Cap	U.S. Fixed	Non-U.S. Equity	Emerging Markets	Small Cap	Hedge Funds
Equity				Fullus	Equivalent	Equity	Funus			Equity						Equity	IVIAI KEIS		Funus
39.42%	18.33%	14.47%	18.37%	12.56%	2.06%	33.67%	15.26%	4.98%	16.35%	21.02%	5.97%	0.55%	11.96%	21.83%	0.01%	22.49%	18.31%	14.82%	1.06%
High Yield	Non-U.S.		Large Cap	Non-U.S.	Real Estate	Small Cap	High Yield	Non-U.S.	Large Cap	Real Estate	Small Cap	Cash	Emerging	Small Cap	High Yield	Emerging	Non-U.S.	Non-U.S.	High Yield
				Equity	Funds			Fixed		Funds		Equivalent	Markets			Markets	Fixed	Equity	
28.97%	12.54%	7.61%	15.79%	12.44%	-10.70%	27.17%	15.12%	4.36%	16.00%	12.90%	4.89%	0.05%	11.19%	14.65%	-2.08%	18.44%	10.11%	12.62%	-11.19%
Large Cap	Real Estate	Large Cap	Real Estate	Non-U.S.	Hedge	Large Cap	Large Cap	Large Cap	High Yield	Hedge	Hedge	Hedge	Real Estate	Non-U.S.	Non-U.S.	High Yield	Non-U.S.	Hedge	U.S. Fixed
	Funds		Funds	Fixed	Funds					Funds	Funds	Funds	Funds	Fixed	Fixed		Equity	Funds	
28.68%	12.00%	4.91%	15.27%	11.03%	-19.07%	26.47%	15.06%	2.11%	15.81%	9.73%	4.13%	-0.71%	7.79%	10.51%	-2.15%	14.32%	7.59%	8.23%	-13.01%
Non-U.S.	High Yield	Small Cap	Hedge	U.S. Fixed	High Yield	Hedge	Hedge	Cash	Real Estate	High Yield	High Yield	Non-U.S.	Non-U.S.	High Yield	Hedge	Hedge	U.S. Fixed	High Yield	Non-U.S.
Fixed			Funds			Funds	Funds		Funds			Equity	Equity		Funds	Funds			Equity
19.36%	11.13%	4.55%	13.86%	6.97%	-26.16%	18.57%	10.95%	0.10%	9.79%	7.44%	2.45%	-3.04%	2.75%	7.50%	-3.19%	9.31%	7.51%	5.28%	-14.29%
Hedge	Large Cap	Cash	High Yield	Large Cap	Small Cap	Non-U.S.	Non-U.S.	Hedge	Hedge	Cash	Cash	Small Cap	U.S. Fixed	Hedge	Large Cap	U.S. Fixed	High Yield	Cash	Large Cap
Funds						Fixed	Equity	Funds	Funds		Equivalent			Funds				Equivalent	
15.44%	10.88%	3.06%	11.85%	5.49%	-33.79%	7.53%	8.95%	-2.52%	7.67%	0.07%	0.04%	-4.41%	2.65%	7.12%	-4.38%	8.72%	7.11%	0.05%	-18.11%
Real Estate	Hedge	High Yield	Non-U.S.	Cash	Large Cap	U.S. Fixed	U.S. Fixed	Small Cap	U.S. Fixed	U.S. Fixed	Emerging	High Yield	Non-U.S.	Real Estate	Small Cap	Non-U.S.	Hedge	U.S. Fixed	Non-U.S.
Funds			Fixed	Equivalent							Markets		Fixed	Funds		Fixed	Funds		Fixed
8.28%	9.64%	2.74%	8.16%	5.00%	-37.00%	5.93%	6.54%	-4.18%	4.21%	-2.02%	-2.19%	-4.47%	1.49%	6.66%	-11.01%	5.09%	6.36%	-1.54%	-18.70%
U.S. Fixed	U.S. Fixed	U.S. Fixed	Cash	High Yield	Non-U.S.	Cash	Non-U.S.	Non-U.S.	Non-U.S.	Emerging	Non-U.S.	Non-U.S.	Hedge	U.S. Fixed	Non-U.S.	Real Estate	Cash	Emerging	Emerging
			Equivalent			Equivalent	Fixed		Fixed	Markets	Fixed	Fixed	Funds		Equity	Funds	Equivalent	Markets	Markets
4.10%	4.34%	2.43%	4.86%	1.87%	-43.56%	0.21%	4.95%	-12.21%	4.09%	-2.60%	-3.09%	-6.02%	1.25%	3.54%	-14.09%	4.39%	0.67%	-2.54%	-20.09%
Cash	Cash	Non-U.S.	U.S. Fixed	Small Cap	Emerging	Real Estate	Cash	Emerging	Cash	Non-U.S.	Non-U.S.	Emerging	Cash	Cash	Emerging	Cash	Real Estate	Non-U.S.	Small Cap
Equivalent					Markets	Funds	Equivalent	Markets		Fixed		Markets	Equivalent	Equivalent	Markets		Funds	Fixed	
1.15%	1.33%	-8.65%	4.33%	-1.57%	-53.33%	-30.40%	0.13%	-18.42%	0.11%	-3.08%	-4.32%	-14.92%	0.33%	0.86%	-14.57%	2.28%	0.34%	-7.05%	-20.44%
1.1070	1.0070	0.0070	4.0070	1.51 /0	00.00/0	00.4070	0.1070	10.42/0	-0.1170	0.0070	4.52 /0	14.5270	0.0070	0.0070	14.01 /0	2.2070	0.0470	1.0070	20.77/0

● Bloomberg Barclays Corp High Yield ● Bloomberg Barclays Global Aggregate ex US ● Bloomberg Barclays US Aggregate

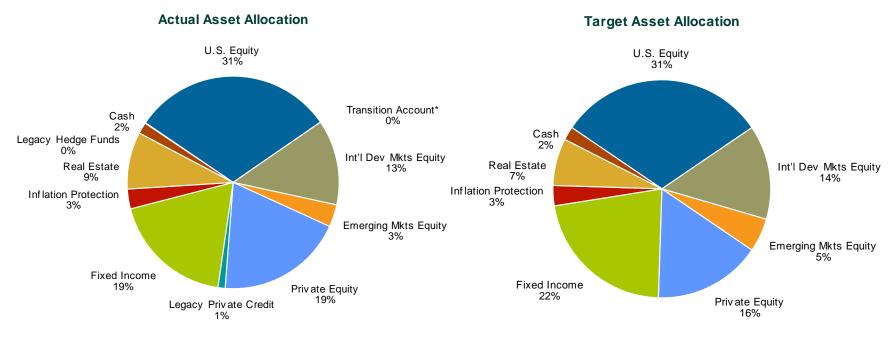
● Credit Suisse Hedge Fund ● ICE BofAML US 3-Month Treasury Bill ● MSCI Emerging Markets ● MSCI World ex USA

● NFI-ODCE (value-weighted net) ● Russell 2000 ● S&P 500



PA SERS Defined Benefit Plan Performance Review

### Actual Asset Allocation versus Target as of December 31, 2022



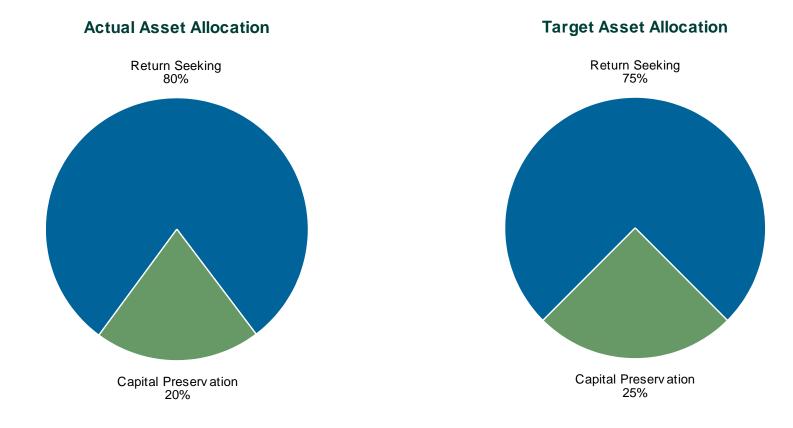
Asset Class	\$000s Actual	Weight Actual	Target	Percent Difference	\$000s Difference
U.S. Equity	10,413,291	30.9%	31.0%	(0.1%)	(33,547)
Transition Account*	1,051	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1,051
Int'l Dev Mkts Equity	4,366,514	13.0%	14.0%	(1.0%)	(351,413)
Emerging Mkts Equity	1,148,788	3.4%	5.0%	(1.6%)	(536,185)
Private Equity	6,537,196	19.4%	16.0%	3.4%	1,145,280
Legacy Private Credit	386,392	1.1%	0.0%	1.1%	386,392
Fixed Income	6,304,779	18.7%	22.0%	(3.3%)	(1,109,106)
Inflation Protection	1,005,859	3.0%	3.0%	(0.0%)	(5,125)
Real Estate	2,943,430	8.7%	7.0%	1.7%	584,467
Legacy Hedge Funds	16,698	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16,698
Cash	575,478	1.7%	2.0%	(0.3%)	(98,511)
Total	33,699,476	100.0%	100.0%		

\*Market values are shown net of accrued fees.

\*Transition account market values are not included in any asset class and are excluded from these charts.

## **Return Seeking and Capital Preservation Assets**

As of December 31, 2022



\*Return Seeking Assets: U.S. Equity, Int'l Developed Markets Equity, Emerging Markets Equity, Transition Account, Private Equity, Real Estate, Opportunistic Fixed Income, Legacy Hedge Funds and Legacy Private Credit.

\*Capital Preservation Assets: Core Fixed Income, Nominal U.S. Treasuries, Inflation Protection (TIPS) and Cash.

\*Market values are shown net of accrued fees.

# **Projected Risk, Liquidity and Correlation**

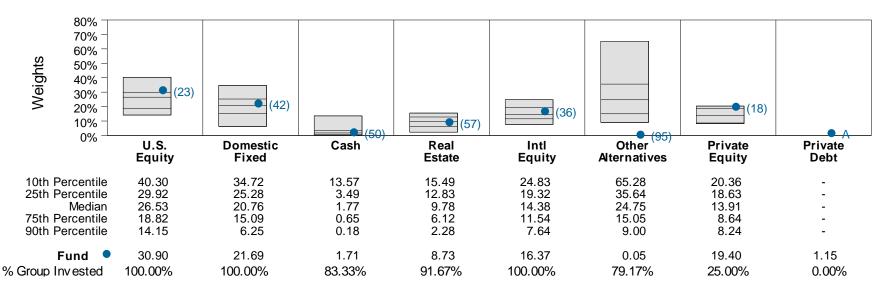
	Capital	Preservation	Assets		Return	Seeking As	sets	
	Cash	Inflation Protection (TIPS)	Fixed Income^	U.S. Equity	Developed International Equity	Emerging Markets Equity	Real Estate	Private Equity
Policy Target Asset Allocation	2%	3%	22%	31%	14%	5%	7%	16%
Projected Return* (Geometric)	2.75%	4.00%	4.25%	7.35%	7.25%	7.45%	5.75%	8.50%
Projected Risk* (Standard Deviation)	0.90%	5.30%	4.10%	18.05%	20.15%	25.70%	14.20%	27.60%
Liquidity	High	High	High	High	High	Medium	Low	Low
Correlation to U.S. Equity*	-0.06	-0.07	0.02	1.00	0.73	0.79	0.44	0.79
Months of Benefit Payments**	1.8	3.2	16.4					
Months of Benefit Payments (Includes EE & ER Contributions)**	6.3	10.9	56.6					
Cumulative Months of Benefit Payments (Includes EE & ER Contributions)**		73.8						

\*Callan 2023 Capital Market Projections

\*\*Provided by SERS IO as of 12/31/2022. Benefit payment calculations for fixed income represent core fixed income , TIPS, treasury and cash allocations.

^Core and Opportunistic fixed Income combined

Actual Asset Allocation versus Very Large Public DB Plan (>\$10B) Peers as of December 31, 2022



#### Asset Class Weights vs Callan Public Fund Spons- V Lg DB (>10B)



### One Quarter Attribution Analysis versus Target – Gross of Fees as of December 31, 2022

Note: Attribution is a snapshot in time. Asset allocation effect utilizes monthly asset class weights to calculate the overall effect on attribution. Asset class weights fluctuate month to month and are combined to calculate a quarterly attribution effect.

Asset Class	Effective Actual Weight	Effective Target Weight	Actual Return	Target Return	Manager Effect	Asset Allocation	Total Relative Return
U.S. Equity	31%	31%	7.22%	7.18%	0.01%	(0.09%)	(0.08%)
Int'l Dev. Mkts Equity	12%	14%	15.89%	16.04%	(0.02%)	(0.21%)	(0.23%)
Emerging Markets	3%	5%	9.97%	9.50%	0.01%	(0.10%)	(0.08%)
Private Equity	19%	16%	(0.27%)	(0.27%)	0.00%	(0.23%)	(0.23%)
Legacy Private Credit	1%	0%	1.74%	1.74%	0.00%	(0.05%)	(0.05%)
Fixed Income	20%	22%	1.49%	1.87%	(0.08%)	0.03%	(0.05%)
Inflation Protection	3%	3%	2.20%	2.04%	0.00%	(0.00%)	0.00%
Real Estate	9%	7%	1.52%	0.77%	0.07%	(0.09%)	(0.02%)
Legacy Hedge Funds	0%	0%	(7.04%)	(7.04%)	0.00%	(0.01%)	(0.01%)
Cash	1%	2%	0.94%	0.84%	0.00%	0.03%	0.03%
Total			4.80% =	5.51% +	0.00% +	(0.72%)	(0.72%)

#### Relative Attribution Effects for Quarter ended December 31, 2022

#### What helped relative attribution?

- Outperformance relative to target from Real Estate managers
- An underweight to Fixed Income and Cash (attribution based on target return)

#### What hurt relative attribution?

- Underperformance relative to target from Fixed Income managers
- An overweight to Private Equity and Real Estate (attribution based on target return)
- An underweight to International Developed Markets and Emerging Markets (attribution based on target return)

<sup>\*</sup> Current Quarter Target = 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 16% SERS Private Equity Composite, 31% Russell 3000 Index, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 7% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Quarter Iag), 5% MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index, 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index. Returns are shown gross of fees



### One Year Attribution Analysis versus Target - Gross of Fees as of December 31, 2022

Note: Attribution is a snapshot in time. Asset allocation effect utilizes monthly asset class weights to calculate the overall effect on attribution. Asset class weights fluctuate month to month and are combined to calculate an annual attribution effect.

#### **One Year Relative Attribution Effects**

Asset Class	Effective Actual Weight	Effective Target Weight	Actual Return	Target Return	Manager Effect	Asset Allocation	Total Relative Return
U.S. Equity	31%	31%	(19.04%)	(19.21%)	0.05%	(0.13%)	(0.08%)
Int'l Dev. Mkts Equity	12%	14%	(15.06%)	(15.26%)	0.02%	0.01%	0.03%
Emerging Markets	3%	5%	(22.43%)	(19.83%)	(0.11%)	0.09%	(0.02%)
Private Equity	18%	14%	(4.38%)	(4.38%)	0.00%	0.34%	0.34%
Legacy Private Credit	2%	2%	9.78%	3.28%	0.16%	(0.16%)	(0.00%)
Fixed Income	21%	22%	(12.23%)	(13.01%)	0.17%	(0.03%)	0.14%
Inflation Protection	3%	3%	(12.90%)	(11.85%)	(0.03%)	(0.01%)	(0.04%)
Real Estate	8%	7%	8.27%	17.38%	(0.58%)	0.14%	(0.44%)
Legacy Hedge Funds	0%	0%	(19.43%)	(19.43%)	0.00%	(0.00%)	(0.00%)
Cash	2%	2%	1.65%	1.46%	0.00%	0.03%	0.03%
Total			(11.82%) =	(11.78%) +	(0.32%) +	0.28%	(0.04%)

#### What helped relative attribution?

- Outperformance relative to target from Fixed Income and Legacy Private Credit managers
- An overweight to Private Equity and Real Estate (attribution based on target return)
- An underweight to Emerging Markets Equity and International Developed Equity (attribution based on target return)

#### What hurt relative attribution?

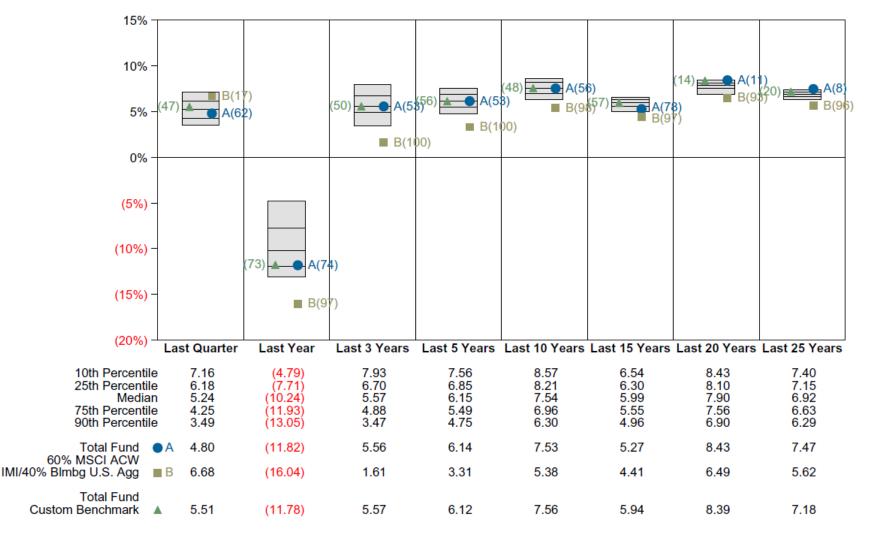
- Underperformance relative to target from Real Estate and Emerging Markets Equity managers
- A slight underweight to U.S. Equity (attribution based on target return)

<sup>\*</sup> Current Quarter Target = 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 16% SERS Private Equity Composite, 31% Russell 3000 Index, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 7% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Quarter lag), 5% MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index, 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index. Returns are shown gross of fees.



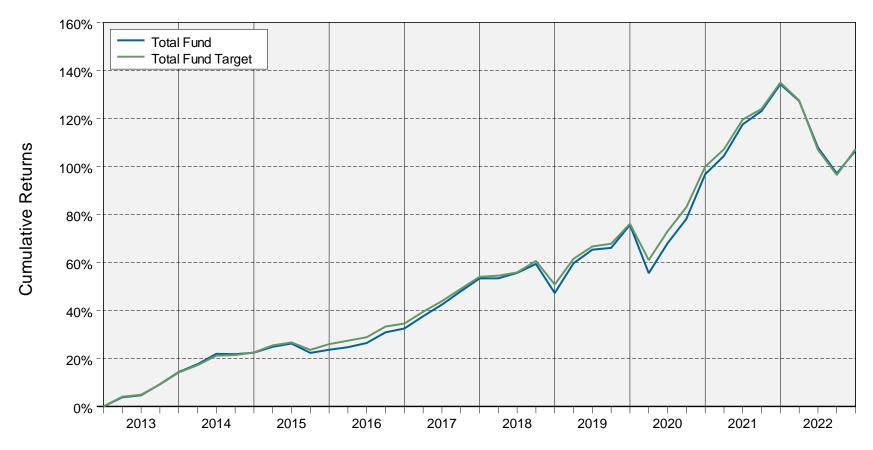
# Gross of Fee Performance versus Very Large Public DB Plan (>\$10B) Peers and Benchmark as of December 31, 2022







Cumulative 10-year Returns vs Target as of December 31, 2022

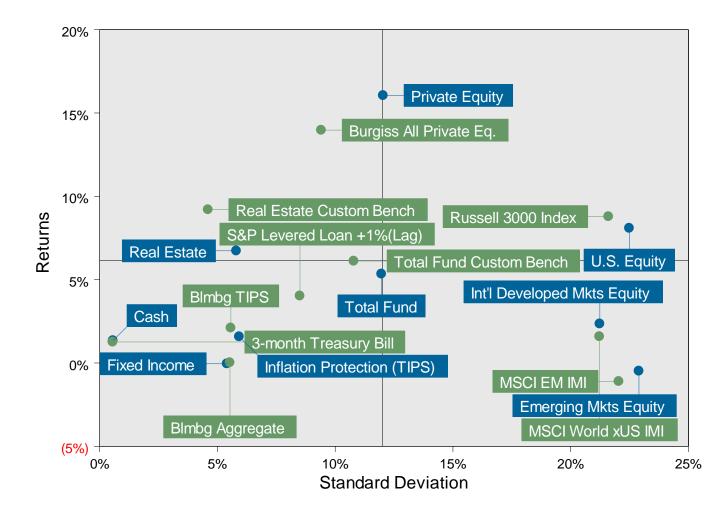


#### **Cumulative Returns Actual vs Target**



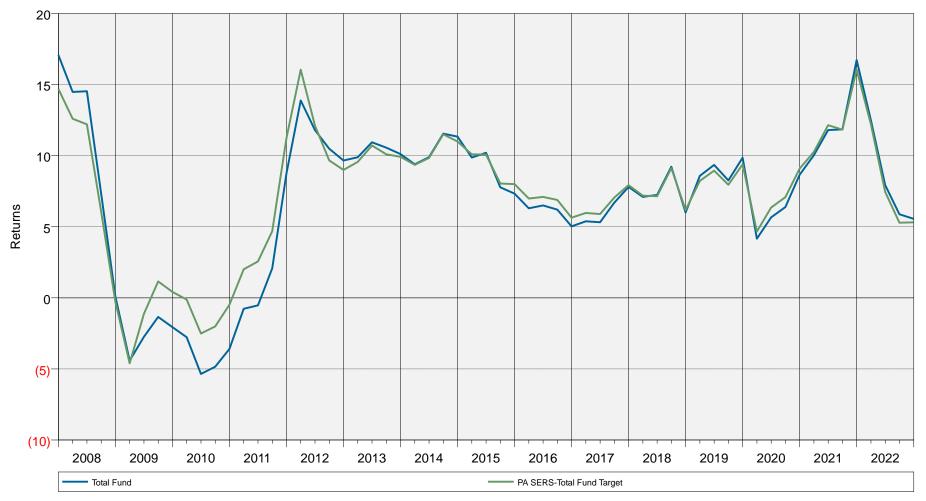
Asset Class Risk and Return as of December 31, 2022

Five Year Annualized Risk vs Return Asset Classes vs Benchmark Indices



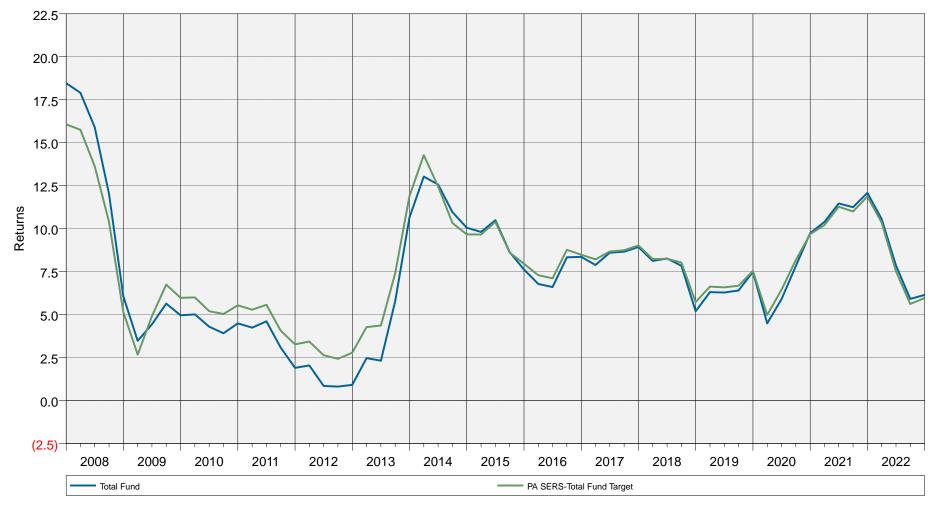
### Rolling 3-year Gross of Fee Performance versus Benchmark as of December 31, 2022

Rolling 12 Quarter Gross of Fee Returns for 15 Years Ended December 31, 2022



### Rolling 5-year Gross of Fee Performance versus Benchmark as of December 31, 2022

Rolling 20 Quarter Gross of Fee Returns for 15 Years Ended December 31, 2022



### **Asset Class Returns**

### As of December 31, 2022

	Market Value	Ending	Last	Year to	Last 3	Last 5
	\$(mm)	Weight	Quarter	Date	Years	Years
Net Performance		•				
Total Fund	\$33,699	100.00%	4.75%	(12.15%)	4.60%	5.34%
Total Fund Custom Benchmark(1)	-	-	5.51%	(11.78%)	5.57%	6.12%
Public Market Equiv Benchmark(2)	-	-	4.87%	(13.69%)	3.56%	5.03%
60/40 Index(3)	-	-	6.68%	(16.04%)	1.61%	3.31%
J.S. Equity	\$10,413	30.90%	7.22%	(19.06%)	6.95%	8.09%
Russell 3000 Index (4)	-	-	7.18%	(19.21%)	7.07%	8.79%
S&P 1500 Index	-	-	7.79%	(17.78%)	7.59%	9.15%
nt'l Developed Mkts Equity	\$4,367	12.96%	15.86%	(15.17%)	2.11%	2.35%
MSCI World ex US IMI	-	-	16.04%	(15.26%)	1.05%	1.59%
Emerging Mkts Equity	\$1,149	3.41%	9.83%	(22.84%)	(1.49%)	(0.48%)
MSCI EM IMI	-		9.50%	(19.83%)	(1.82%)	(1.10%)
Private Equity	\$6,537	19.40%	(0.33%)	(5.06%)	19.76%	16.06%
Burgiss Private Equity Index (Qtr lag)	-	-	(1.67%)	(1.84%)	15.43%	13.97%
Global Equity + 3% (Qtr lag)(5)	-	-	(4.46%)	(15.48%)	9.35%	10.97%
_egacy Private Credit Funds (6)	\$386	1.15%	1.34%	8.00%	10.58%	-
S&P Levered Loan Index + 1% (Qtr lag)	-	-	1.61%	(1.51%)	3.29%	4.03%
ixed Income	\$6,305	18.71%	1.46%	(12.34%)	(2.73%)	(0.04%)
Blmbg U.S. Agg Bond Index	-	-	1.87%	(13.01%)	(2.71%)	0.02%
nflation Protection (TIPS)	\$1,006	2.98%	2.18%	(12.99%)	0.53%	1.58%
Blmbg U.S. TIPS Index	-	-	2.04%	(11.85%)	1.21%	2.11%
Real Estate	\$2,943	8.73%	1.40%	6.02%	8.52%	6.73%
Real Estate Custom Bench (Qtr lag)(7)	-	-	0.77%	17.38%	11.40%	9.20%
CPI + 3% (Qtr lag)	-	-	0.91%	11.21%	7.95%	6.76%
Cash	\$575	1.71%	0.94%	1.65%	0.78%	1.35%
3-month Treasury Bill	-	-	0.84%	1.46%	0.72%	1.26%

\* All returns on this report are shown with 2- decimal precision. This may differ from the decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon reports.

(1) Current Quarter Target = 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 16% SERS Private Equity Composite, 31% Russell 3000 Index, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 7% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Quarter lag), 5% MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index, 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index. See page 75 for full benchmark history.

(2) The current public equivalent benchmark consists of: 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 31% Russell 3000, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 12% Russell 3000+ 3% (Qtr lag), 7% CPI+3% (Qtr Lag), 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 5% MSCI EM IMI Index, 4% MSCI World ex US +3% (Qtr lag), 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index. See page 75 for full benchmark history.

(3) Benchmark consists of 60% MSCI ACW IMI Index and 40% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index.

(4) Benchmark history is a blend of current and past benchmark indices. History prior to 12/31/2018 is provided by RVK.

(5) As of 01/01/2020 benchmark consists of 25% MSCI World ex US +3% (Qtr lag) and 75% Russell 3000 + 3% (Qtr lag). Benchmark performance represents the historical benchmark (Russell 3000 +3% Qtr lag) linked to the current benchmark.

(6) Legacy Private Credit performance is included in the total fund starting at the composite's true inception date, 07/01/2022. The history is calculated and shown for informational purposes.

(7) As of 07/01/2022, the benchmark consists of 100% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Qtr lag). From 03/31/2019 to 07/01/2022, the benchmark consists of 90% NCREIF ODCE Index (Qtr lag) and 10% FTSE NAREIT Index (unlagged).

# **Asset Class Returns**

# As of December 31, 2022

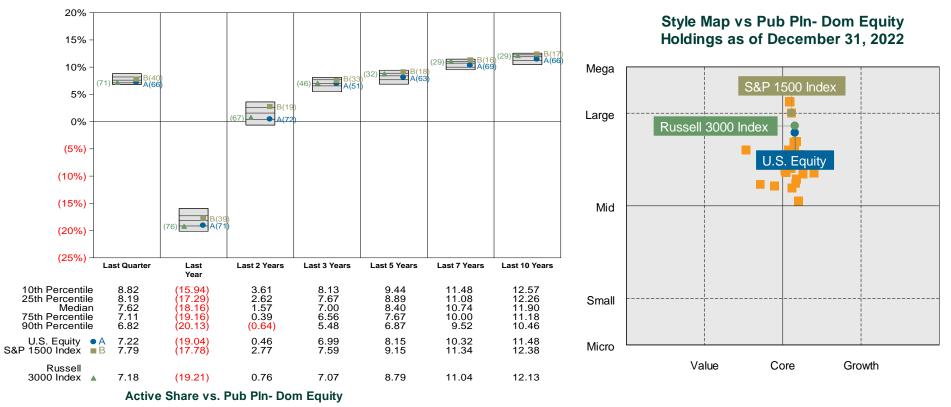
	Last 10 Years	Last 15 Years	Last 20 Years	Last 25 Years	Since Inception	_
Net Performance						_
Total Fund Total Fund Custom Benchmark(1) Public Market Equiv Benchmark(2)	<b>6.79%</b> 7.56% 7.24%	<b>4.49%</b> 5.94% 5.75%	<b>7.60%</b> 8.39% 8.24%	<b>6.70%</b> 7.18% 7.06%	<b>9.19%</b> (1/81) - -	* All returns on this report are shown with 2- decimal precision. This may differ from the decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon reports.
60/40 Index(3)	5.38%	4.41%	6.49%	5.62%	-	(1)The current total fund benchmark consists of: 22%
U.S. Equity Russell 3000 Index (4) S&P 1500 Index	<b>11.36%</b> 12.13% 12.38%	<b>6.94%</b> 8.66% 8.83%	<b>9.32%</b> 9.88% 9.92%	<b>7.33%</b> 7.65% 7.83%	<b>10.46%</b> (1/81) 10.76% (1/81) -	MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 7% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Qtr lag), 5% MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index, 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index. See page 75 for full benchmark history.
Int'I Developed Mkts Equity MSCI World ex US IMI	<b>5.50%</b> 4.73%	<b>2.00%</b> 2.05%	<b>6.98%</b> 6.85%	- 4.95%	<b>5.78%</b> (1/02) 5.76% (1/02)	(0) The subscript model is a subscript base to be subscript a subscript $f$
Emerging Mkts Equity MSCI EM IMI	<b>2.19%</b> 1.64%	<b>(0.36%)</b> 0.86%	<b>6.58%</b> 8.84%	- 5.36%	<b>6.20%</b> (1/02) 8.06% (1/02)	12% Russell 3000+ 3% (Qtr lag), 7% CPI+3% (Qtr Lag), 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 5% MSCI EM IMI Index, 4% MSCI World ex US +3% (Qtr lag), 2%
Private Equity Burgiss Private Equity Index (Qtr lag)	<b>13.15%</b> 13.51%	<b>10.25%</b> 10.46%	<b>12.56%</b> 13.32%	<b>12.60%</b> 13.18%	<b>11.60%</b> (1/86) 16.72% (1/86)	TUILDENCHMARK HISTORY.
Global Equity + 3% (Qtr lag)(5)	14.14%	11.09%	13.10%	10.78%	14.08% (1/86)	
Legacy Private Credit Funds (6) S&P Levered Loan Index + 1% (Qtr lag)	-	-	-	-	<b>10.19%</b> (4/18) 3.95% (4/18)	
Fixed Income Blmbg U.S. Agg Bond Index	<b>1.18%</b> 1.06%	<b>3.17%</b> 2.66%	<b>4.32%</b> 3.10%	<b>4.59%</b> 3.97%	<b>7.56%</b> (1/81) 6.86% (1/81)	
Inflation Protection (TIPS)	0.99%	2.40%	-	-	<b>2.84%</b> (2/03)	
Blmbg U.S. TIPS Index	1.12%	3.05%	3.85%	4.79%	3.83% (2/03)	(6) Legacy Private Credit performance is included in the total fund starting at the composite's true
Real Estate Real Estate Custom Bench (Qtr lag)(7)	<b>7.30%</b> 9.80%	<b>3.11%</b> 5.78%	<b>6.88%</b> 8.15%	<b>7.49%</b> 8.31%	<b>8.40%</b> (3/84)	inception date 07/01/2022. The history is calculated
CPI + 3% (Qtr lag)	5.52%	5.39%	5.51%	5.47%	5.81% <sub>(3/84)</sub>	(7) As of 07/01/2022, the benchmark consists of 100% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Qtr lag). From 03/31/2019
Cash 3-month Treasury Bill	<b>1.02%</b> 0.76%	<b>1.00%</b> 0.68%	<b>1.54%</b> 1.27%	<b>2.23%</b> 1.91%	<b>3.39%</b> (1/87) <b>3.12%</b> (1/87)	to 07/01/2022 the benchmark consists of 90%

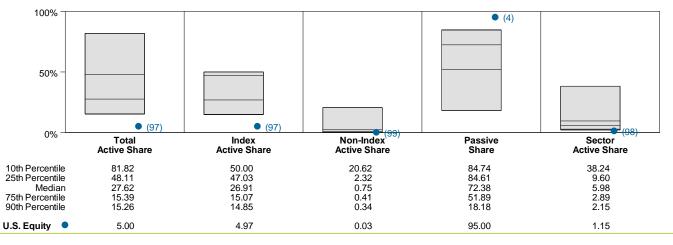
# Callan

Appendix I – Asset Class and Manager Performance

### U.S. Equity as of December 31, 2022

Performance vs Public Fund - Domestic Equity (Gross)

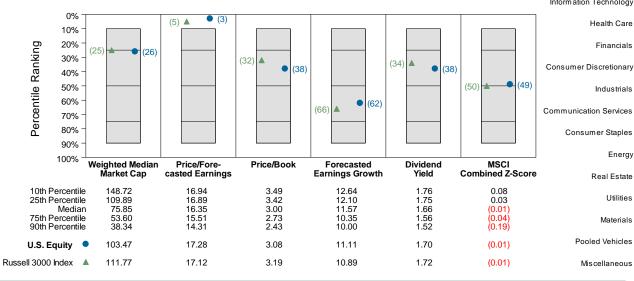




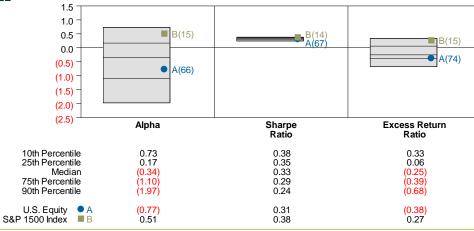
# **U.S. Equity**

### As of December 31, 2022

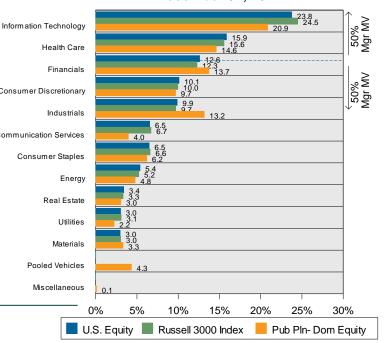
#### Portfolio Characteristics Percentile Rankings Rankings Against Public Fund - Domestic Equity as of December 31, 2022



Risk Adjusted Return Measures vs Russell 3000 Index Rankings Against Public Fund - Domestic Equity (Gross) Five Years Ended December 31, 2022

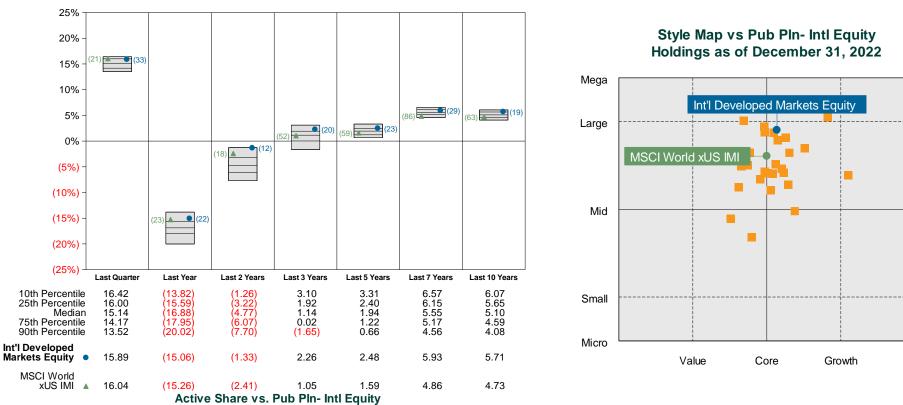


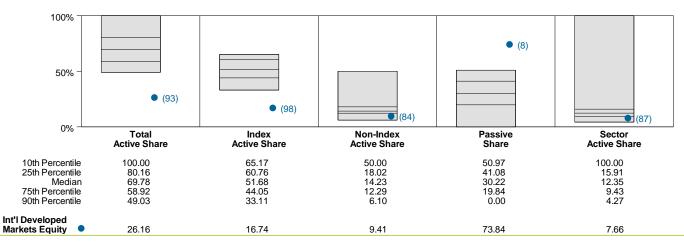
#### Sector Allocation December 31, 2022



### **International Equity** as of December 31, 2022

Performance vs Public Fund - International Equity (Gross)

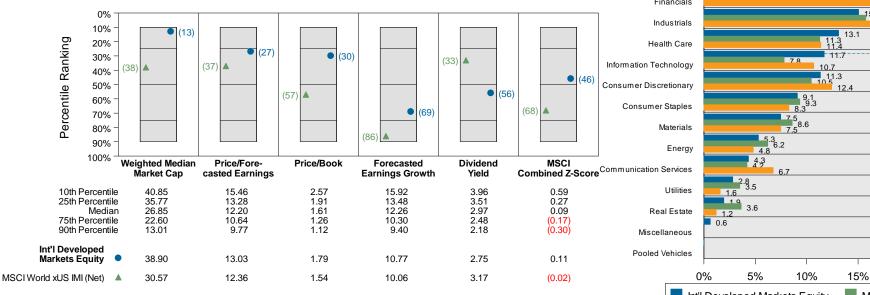




# **International Equity**

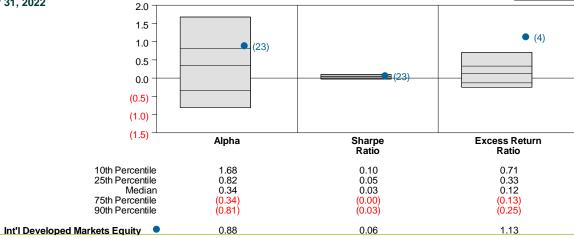
### As of December 31, 2022

Portfolio Characteristics Percentile Rankings Rankings Against Public Fund - International Equity as of December 31, 2022

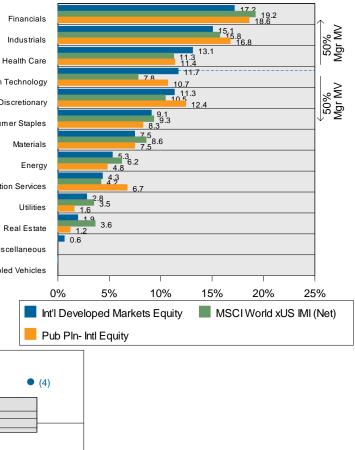


#### Risk Adjusted Return Measures vs MSCI World ex US IMI Rankings Against Public Fund - International Equity (Gross)

Five Years Ended December 31, 2022

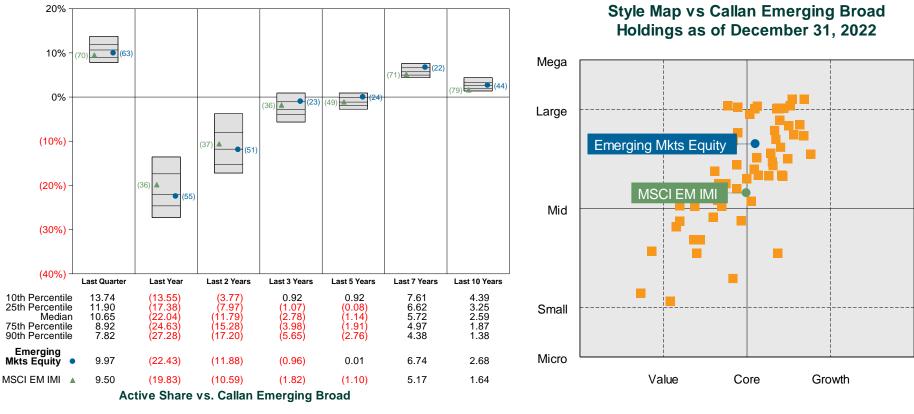


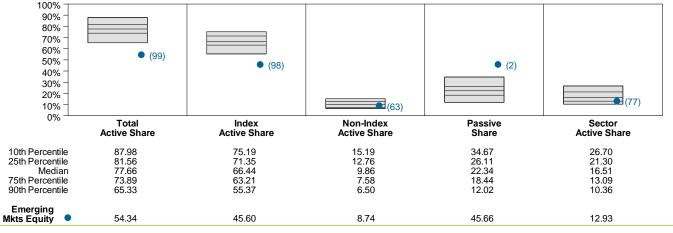
#### Sector Allocation December 31, 2022



### **Emerging Markets Equity** as of December 31, 2022

Performance vs Callan Emerging Broad (Gross)

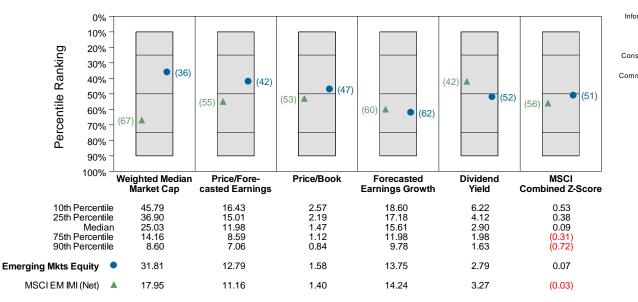


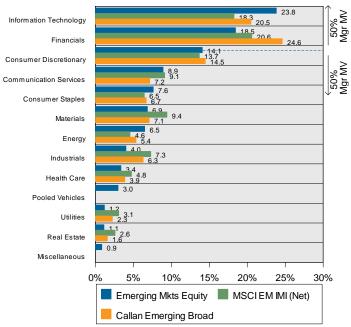


# **Emerging Markets Equity**

### As of December 31, 2022

Portfolio Characteristics Percentile Rankings Rankings Against Callan Emerging Broad as of December 31, 2022

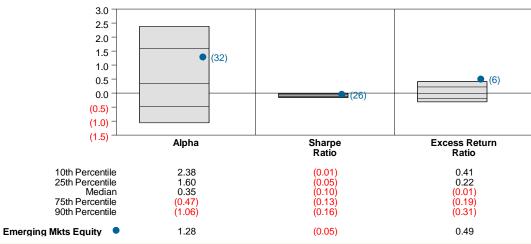




Sector Allocation

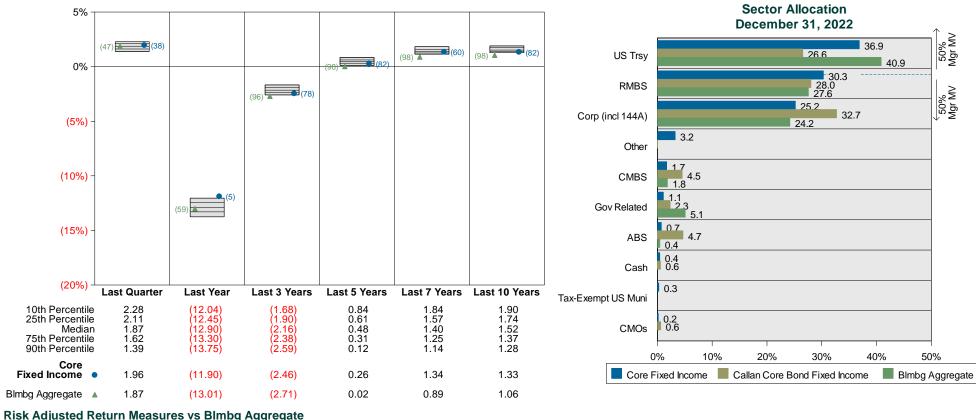
December 31, 2022

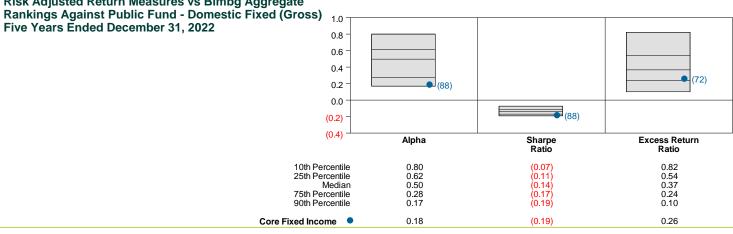
Risk Adjusted Return Measures vs MSCI EM IMI Rankings Against Callan Emerging Broad (Gross) Five Years Ended December 31, 2022



### Core Fixed Income As of December 31, 2022

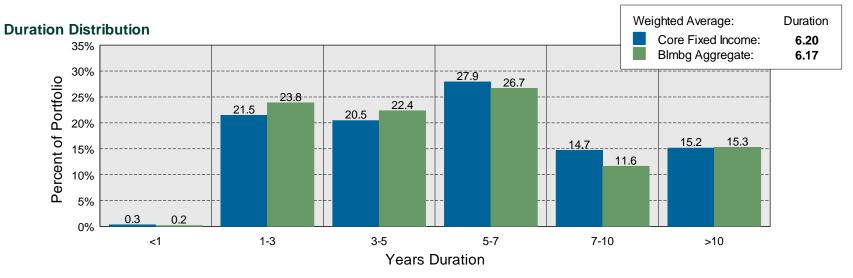
Performance vs Callan Core Bond Fixed Income (Gross)

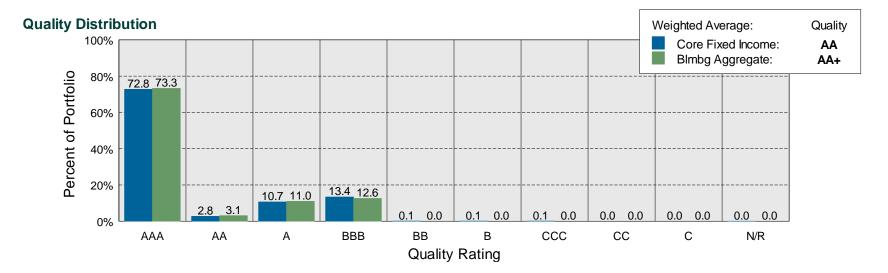




# **Core Fixed Income**

### As of December 31, 2022





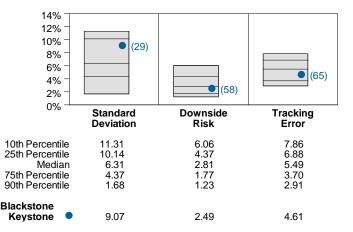


### Opportunistic Fixed Income As of December 31, 2022

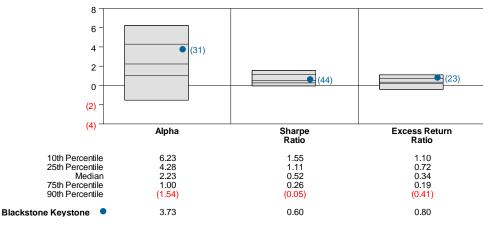
#### Performance vs Callan Absolute Rtn Hedge Fund of Funds (Net)



#### Risk Statistics Rankings vs HFRI FOF Comp Index Rankings Against Callan Absolute Rtn Hedge Fund of Funds (Net) Five Years Ended December 31, 2022



Risk Adjusted Return Measures vs HFRI FOF Comp Index Rankings Against Callan Absolute Rtn Hedge Fund of Funds (Net) Five Years Ended December 31, 2022





### As of December 31, 2022

	Market Value	Ending	Last	Year to	Last 3	Last 5		
	\$(mm)	Weight	Quarter	Date	Years	Years		
Net Performance- Domestic Equity		-						
J.S. Equity	\$10,413	100.00%	7.22%	(19.06%)	6.95%	8.09%		
Russell 3000 Index (1) S&P 1500 Index	-	-	7.18% 7.79%	(19.21%)	7.07% 7.59%	8.79% 9.15%		
S&P 1500 Index	-	-	7.79%	(17.78%)	7.59%	9.15%		
MCM Russell 1000 Index	9,349	89.78%	7.23%	(18.88%)	7.49%	9.24%		
Russell 1000 Index	-	-	7.24%	(19.13%)	7.35%	9.13%		
S&P 500 Index	-	-	7.56%	(18.11%)	7.66%	9.42%		
MCM Russell 2000 Core Index	407	3.91%	6.26%	(20.33%)	3.58%	4.41%		
Russell 2000 Index	407	3.91%	6.23%	(20.33%)	3.10%	4.13%		
S&P 600 Index	-	-	9.19%	(16.10%)	5.80%	5.88%		
			0.1070	(10.1070)	0.0070	0.0070		
MCM Russell 2000 Val Index	322	3.09%	8.46%	(14.32%)	4.79%	4.17%		
Russell 2000 Value Index	-	-	8.42%	(14.48%)	4.70%	4.13%		
S&P 600 Value Index	-	-	11.18%	(11.04%)	6.10%	5.38%		
Emerald Asset Management	335	3.22%	6.70%	(24.10%)	2.28%	4.36%		
Russell 2000 Growth Index	-	5.2270	4.13%	(26.36%)	0.65%	3.51%		
S&P 600 Growth Index	-	_	6.98%	(21.08%)	4.99%	6.11%		
	Last		Last	Last	Last	0.1170		
	10		15	20	25	Since		
	Years	:	Years	Years	Years	Inception	h	
Net Performance- Domestic Equity		<u> </u>	louio	Touro	Touro		<u> </u>	
U.S. Equity	11.36%	4	6.94%	9.32%	7.33%	10.46%	(1/81)	
Russell 3000 Index (1)	12.139		8.66%	9.88%	7.65%	10.76%	(1/81)	* All as to make and the second to as
S&P 1500 Index	12.389		8.83%	9.92%	7.83%	-	(1/81)	* All returns on this report are
	12.007	0	0.0070	0.0270	1.0070			shown with 2- decimal precisio
MCM Russell 1000 Index	12.43%	<u>/</u>	-	-	-	12.75%	(1/12)	This may differ from the decima
Russell 1000 Index	12.437		8.77%	9.92%	7.74%	12.74%	(1/12)	precision shown in BNY Mellor
S&P 500 Index	12.56%		8.81%	9.80%	7.64%	12.87%	. ,	reports.
S&F 500 IIdex	12.007	0	0.0176	9.00%	7.04%	12.0770	(1/12)	** Market values may not sum
MCM Russell 2000 Core Index	-		-	-	-	6.44%	(12/16)	a result of accounts funded wit
Russell 2000 Index	9.01%	6	7.16%	9.36%	7.13%	6.21%	(12/16)	the quarter or accounts in the
S&P 600 Index	10.82%		8.89%	10.64%	8.95%	7.55%	(12/16)	process of liquidation.
							(,-,,	The market values and
MCM Russell 2000 Val Index	-		-	-	-	5.39%	(12/16)	performance of such accounts
Russell 2000 Value Index	8.48%	6	6.81%	8.99%	7.70%	5.37%	(12/16)	included within their relevant
S&P 600 Value Index	10.33%		8.43%	10.19%	8.66%	6.84%	(12/16)	composites.
								(1) Benchmark history is a bler
Emerald Asset Management	-		-	-	-	7.83%	(12/16)	of current and past benchmark
Russell 2000 Growth Index	9.20%	6	7.26%	9.50%	6.07%	6.55%	(12/16)	indices. History prior to
S&P 600 Growth Index	11.139	, 0	9.23%	10.97%	8.81%	8.01%	(12/16)	12/31/2018 is provided by RVK

### As of December 31, 2022

	Market Value \$(mm)	Ending Weight	Last Quarter	Year to Date	Last 3 Years	Last 5 Years	
Net Performance- International Equity	Ψ(ιιιιι)	Treight	Quarter	Dute		Tears	
nt'l Developed Mkts Equity	\$4,367	100.00%	<b>15.86%</b>	<b>(15.17%)</b>	<b>2.11%</b>	<b>2.35%</b>	
MSCI World ex US IMI	-	-	16.04%	(15.26%)	1.05%	1.59%	
Walter Scott & Partners(1)	663	15.18%	12.97%	(19.26%)	5.52%	8.88%	
MSCI World	-	-	9.77%	(18.14%)	4.94%	6.14%	
BlackRock MSCI World Ex US Index MSCI World ex US	3,372	77.21% -	16.23% 16.18%	(13.85%) (14.29%)	1.72% 1.27%	2.22% 1.79%	
Xponance Non-U.S. Small Cap MSCI ACWI ex US Small Cap	202	4.64% -	13.43% 13.31%	(22.67%) (19.97%)	<mark>(1.85%)</mark> 1.07%	- 0.67%	
Harris Assoc Int'I SCV	126	2.89%	26.44%	(14.34%)	3.05%	2.13%	
MSCI World ex US Sm Cap	-	-	15.21%	(20.59%)	(0.15%)	0.45%	
MSCI World ex US Sm Value	-	-	16.80%	(14.00%)	(0.02%)	0.04%	
	Last 10		Last 15	Last 20	Last 25	Since	
Net Performance- International Equity	Years	6	Years	Years	Years	Inception	n
nt'l Developed Mkts Equity	<b>5.50%</b>		<b>2.00%</b>	<b>6.98%</b>	-	<b>5.78%</b>	(1/02)
MSCI World ex US IMI	4.73%		2.05%	6.85%	4.95%	5.76%	(1/02)
Walter Scott & Partners(1)	10.39%		8.31%	-	-	8.78%	(10/06)
MSCI World	8.85%		5.40%	8.18%	6.04%	6.06%	(10/06)
BlackRock MSCI World Ex US Index	-	%	-	-	-	3.84%	(6/17)
MSCI World ex US	4.59%		1.84%	6.57%	4.65%	3.39%	(6/17)
Xponance Non-U.S. Small Cap	-	%	-	-	-	0.24%	(10/18
MSCI ACWI ex US Small Cap	5.24%		3.33%	9.13%	6.87%	1.86%	(10/18
Harris Assoc Int'I SCV	6.509	%	5.69%	-	-	9.74%	(7/03)
MSCI World ex US Sm Cap	5.779		3.57%	8.86%	-	8.01%	(7/03)
MSCI World ex US Sm Value	5.329		3.44%	8.95%	7.67%	8.10%	(7/03)

\* All returns on this report are shown with 2decimal precision. This may differ from the decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon reports.

\*\* Market values may not sum as a result of accounts funded within the quarter or accounts in the process of liquidation.
The market values and performance of such accounts are included within their relevant composites.
(1) Walter Scott since inception returns were

contained in the Global Mandates composite prior to 12/31/2019.

### As of December 31, 2022

	Market Value \$(mm)	Ending Weight	Last Quarter	Year to Date	Last 3 Years	Last 5 Years	
Net Performance- Emerging Mkts Equity		<u>_</u>					-
Emerging Mkts Equity MSCI EM IMI	\$1,149 -	100.00% -	<b>9.83%</b> 9.50%	<b>(22.84%)</b> (19.83%)	<b>(1.49%)</b> (1.82%)	<b>(0.48%)</b> (1.10%)	
Macquarie Emg Mkts Equity MSCI EM	308	26.84% -	8.19% 9.70%	(25.89%) (20.09%)	(3.74%) (2.69%)	(1.38%) (1.39%)	
Martin Currie Emg Mkts Equity MSCI EM	336 -	29.28% -	11.24% 9.70%	(26.34%) (20.09%)	(3.17%) (2.69%)	(1.04%) (1.39%)	
BlackRock Emg Mkts Index MSCI EM	168 -	14.62% -	9.67% 9.70%	(20.20%) (20.09%)	(2.94%) (2.69%)	(1.63%) (1.39%)	
Leading Edge Emg Mkts Fund MSCI EM	215 -	18.70% -	9.95% 9.70%	(20.01%) (20.09%)	(3.15%) (2.69%)	- (1.39%)	
GlobeFlex Emerging Small Cap MSCI EM Small Cap	121 -	10.57% -	10.16% 8.20%	(11.50%) (18.02%)	8.50% 5.11%	3.76% 1.06%	
	Las 10		Last 15	Last 20	Last 25	Since	
let Performance- Emerging Mkts Equity	Year	'S	Years	Years	Years	Inception	-
Emerging Mkts Equity MSCI EM IMI	<b>2.1</b> 9 1.64		( <b>0.36%)</b> 0.86%	<b>6.58%</b> 8.84%	- 5.36%	<b>6.20%</b> (1/02) 8.06% (1/02)	
Macquarie Emg Mkts Equity MSCI EM	- 1.44	1%	- 0.65%	- 8.72%	-	2.32% (5/13) 1.58% (5/13)	
Martin Currie Emg Mkts Equity MSCI EM	- 1.44	1%	- 0.65%	- 8.72%	-	2.93% (1/14) 1.90% (1/14)	
BlackRock Emg Mkts Index MSCI EM	- 1.44	1%	- 0.65%	- 8.72%	-	1.18% (7/17) 1.42% (7/17)	
Leading Edge Emg Mkts Fund MSCIEM	- 1.44	1%	- 0.65%	- 8.72%	-	2.14% (11/18) 2.45% (11/18)	
GlobeFlex Emerging Small Cap MSCI EM Small Cap	- 3.21	%	- 2.20%	- 10.12%	- 6.83%	5.64% (8/13) 3.76% (8/13)	

All returns on this report are shown with 2decimal precision. This may differ from the decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon reports.

\*\* Market values may not sum as a result of accounts funded within the quarter or accounts in the process of liquidation. The market values and performance of such accounts are included within their relevant composites.

### As of December 31, 2022

	Market Value \$(mm)	Ending Weight	Last Quarter	Year to Date	Last 3 Years	Last 5 Years
Net Performance - Fixed Income		Trongine	quarter	Dato		Touro
Fixed Income (1)	\$6,305	50.00%	<b>1.46%</b>	<b>(12.34%)</b>	<b>(2.73%)</b>	<mark>(0.04%)</mark>
Blmbg U.S. Agg Bond Index	-	-	1.87%	(13.01%)	(2.71%)	0.02%
Core Fixed Income	\$4,370	34.66%	<b>1.94%</b>	<b>(11.94%)</b>	<b>(2.53%)</b>	<b>0.18%</b>
Blmbg U.S. Agg Bond Index	-	-	1.87%	(13.01%)	(2.71%)	0.02%
PIMCO Core Bond Fund	511	4.05%	2.30%	(13.21%)	(2.52%)	0.18%
Bimbg Agg ex Treasury	-	-	2.67%	(13.35%)	(2.89%)	0.03%
Mellon Bond Index	3,859	30.60%	1.90%	(13.00%)	(2.81%)	<mark>(0.05%)</mark>
BImbg U.S. Agg Bond Index (2)	-	-	1.87%	(13.01%)	(2.71%)	0.02%
Opportunistic Fixed Income	\$854	6.78%	1.29%	6.46%	5.76%	5.12%
BAAM Keystone (3)	854	6.78%	1.29%	6.67%	6.68%	6.11%
HFRI FOF Comp Index	-	-	1.79%	(5.25%)	3.71%	3.02%
Iominal U.S. Treasuries	\$834	6.62%	<mark>(0.49%)</mark>	<b>(17.68%)</b>	<b>(4.81%)</b>	<b>(1.15%)</b>
Blmbg US Treas Bell 10Y	-	-	0.62%	(16.33%)	(3.73%)	(0.57%)
PIMCO US Treasuries	86	0.68%	0.57%	(15.40%)	(3.36%)	(0.25%)
BImbg US Treas Bell 10Y	-	-	0.62%	(16.33%)	(3.73%)	(0.57%)
Mellon Intermediate Treasury Index	263	2.09%	0.89%	(7.84%)	(1.39%)	-
BImbg Intmdt Treasury		-	1.02%	(7.77%)		0.46%
Mellon Long Duration Index BImbg Long Treasury	485 -	3.85% -	(1.40%) (0.59%)	(29.53%) (29.26%)	(7.40%)	(2.20%)
egacy Fixed Income	\$246	1.95%	(0.49%)	-	-	
Fidelity HY CMBS (4)	245	1.94%	(0.38%)	(7.37%)	(1.82%)	1.14%
BImbg US CMBS Ex AAA Index (5)		-	(0.88%)	(13.65%)	(2.57%)	0.82%
SEI Str. Credit: HY Bank Loans (6)	0	0.00%	<mark>(1.83%)</mark>	(3.93%)	8.63%	6.58%
FTSE HY Corp (1 month lag)		-	0.32%	(8.66%)	0.80%	2.37%

Income, **Opportunistic Fixed Income, Nominal US** Treasuries and Legacy Fixed Income subcomposites.

\* All returns on this report are shown with 2decimal precision. This may differ from the decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon reports. \*\* Market values may not sum as a result of accounts funded within the quarter or accounts

in the process of liquidation.

composites.

(2) Benchmark history is a blend of current and past benchmark indices. History prior to 12/31/2018 is provided by RVK.

(3) Blackstone Keystone since inception returns were included in the Legacy Hedge Fund composite through 9/30/2017, included in the Multi-Strategy composite from 10/01/2017 through 12/31/2019, included in the Opportunistic Fixed composite from 01/01/2020 through 12/31/2020, included in the Private Credit from 01/01/2021 through 09/30/2021 and Opportunistic Fixed composite, thereafter.

(4) Fidelity was included in the Opportunistic Fixed composite prior to 03/01/2021, included in the High Yield under the new fixed income structure from 03/01/2021 through 06/30/2022, and Legacy Fixed Income Structure, thereafter.

(5) Fidelity's blended benchmark consists of FTSE High Yield Market Index prior to 12/31/2009 and Blmbg US CMBS Ex AAA Index. thereafter.

(6) SEI HY Bank Loans has a 1 month lag in valuation. On this chart, SEI's market value of \$483K has been rounded to \$0MM.

### As of December 31, 2022

	Last 10 Years	Last 15 Years	Last 20 Years	Last 25 Years	Since Inception	* All returns on this report are shown with 2- decimal precision. This may differ from the
Net Performance - Fixed Income Fixed Income (1) Blmbg U.S. Agg Bond Index	<b>1.18%</b> 1.06%	<b>3.17%</b> 2.66%	<b>4.32%</b> 3.10%	<b>4.59%</b> 3.97%	<b>7.56%</b> (1/81) 6.86% (1/81)	decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon reports. ** Market values may not sum as a result of accounts funded within the quarter or accounts in the process of liquidation. The market values and performance of such accounts are included within their relevant composites.
Core Fixed Income Blmbg U.S. Agg Bond Index	<b>1.24%</b> 1.06%	<b>3.09%</b> 2.66%	<b>3.46%</b> 3.10%	- 3.97%		<ul> <li>(1) Fixed Income included the new fixed income sub-composite from 03/01/2021 to 06/30/2022.</li> <li>On 07/01/2022, the sub-composites of the new</li> </ul>
PIMCO Core Bond Fund Blmbg Agg ex Treasury	1.23% 1.30%	- 2.93%	-	-	1.23% (1/13) 1.30% (1/13)	fixed income structure was liquidated and the managers reorganized under Core Fixed Income.
Mellon Bond Index BImbg U.S. Agg Bond Index (2)	0.98% 1.06%	2.53% 2.66%	2.97% 3.10%	3.92% 4.03%	6.32% <sub>(4/84)</sub> -	
Opportunistic Fixed Income	4.68%	-	-	-	<b>4.92%</b> (10/12	2) (2) Benchmark history is a blend of current and
BAAM Keystone (3) HFRI FOF Comp Index	6.84% 3.51%	- 1.73%	- 3.57%	- 3.92%	7.33%         (7/12)           3.71%         (7/12)	past benchmark indices. History prior to 12/31/2018 is provided by RVK. (3) Blackstone Keystone since inception returns were included in the Legacy Hedge Fund
Nominal U.S. Treasuries Blmbg US Treas Bell 10Y	<b>0.04%</b> 0.21%	- 2.54%	- 2.86%	- 3.70%	<b>0.58%</b> (9/11) 0.89% (9/11)	composite through 9/30/2017, included in the
PIMCO US Treasuries BImbg US Treas Bell 10Y	0.64% 0.21%	- 2.54%	- 2.86%	- 3.70%	<b>1.13%</b> (9/11) <b>0.89%</b> (9/11)	
Mellon Intermediate Treasury Index BImbg Intmdt Treasury	- 0.69%	- 1.98%	- 2.37%	- 3.34%	(4.72%) (3/21) (4.66%) (3/21)	Opportunistic Fixed composite, thereafter. (4) Fidelity was included in the Opportunistic
Mellon Long Duration Index BImbg Long Treasury	- 0.60%	- 3.55%	- 4.07%	- 4.97%	(18.24%) (1/21) (17.87%) (1/21)	Fixed composite prior to 03/01/2021, included in the High Yield under the new fixed income structure from 03/01/2021 through 06/30/2022, and Legacy Fixed Income Structure, thereafter.
Legacy Fixed Income	-	-	-	-	<b>(1.72%)</b> (7/22)	(5) Fidelity's blended benchmark consists of
Fidelity HY CMBS (4) BImbg US CMBS Ex AAA Index (5)	3.89% 1.99%	5.18% 0.18%	6.01% 1.08%	6.87% 2.94%		FTSE High Yield Market Index prior to 12/31/2009 and BImbg US CMBS Ex AAA Index, thereafter.
SEI Str. Credit: HY Bank Loans (6) FTSE HY Corp (1 month lag)	6.87% 4.00%	- 5.82%	- 7.13%	- 5.79%	11.11% (5/08) 6.15% (5/08)	valuation. Un this chart, SELS market value of

### As of December 31, 2022

	Market Value \$(mm)	Ending Weight	Last Quarter	Year to Date	Last 3 Years	Last 5 Years
Net Performance - Inflation Protection						
Inflation Protection (TIPS) Blmbg U.S. TIPS Index	\$1,006 -	100.00% -	<b>2.18%</b> 2.04%	<b>(12.99%)</b> (11.85%)	<b>0.53%</b> 1.21%	<b>1.58%</b> 2.11%
NISA Inv Adv TIPS BImbg U.S. TIPS Index (1)	438 -	43.53% -	1.93% 2.04%	(11.90%) (11.85%)	1.15% 1.21%	2.05% 2.11%
Brown Brothers TIPS Bimbg U.S. TIPS Index	460	45.72% -	1.95% 2.04%	(11.67%) (11.85%)	1.12% 1.21%	2.03% 2.11%
New Century Global TIPS Blmbg Wrld Inflation Linked Unhdg	108 -	10.75% -	4.21% 3.83%	(21.90%) (21.86%)	(3.28%) (3.21%)	(1.27%) (1.20%)
	Last 10		Last 15	Last 20	Last 25	Since
	Years	6	Years	Years	Years	Inception
Net Performance - Inflation Protection						
Inflation Protection (TIPS) Blmbg U.S. TIPS Index	<b>0.99%</b> 1.12%		<b>2.40%</b> 3.05%	- 3.85%	- 4.79%	<b>2.84%</b> (2/03 3.83% (2/03
NISA Inv Adv TIPS BImbg U.S. TIPS Index (1)	1.099 1.129		2.38% 2.40%	- 3.31%	- 4.36%	2.77% (4/07 2.78% (4/07
Brown Brothers TIPS BImbg U.S. TIPS Index	1.169 1.129		- 3.05%	- 3.85%	- 4.79%	1.53% (2/12 1.44% (2/12
New Century Global TIPS	0.18%	6	-	-	-	0.65% (2/12 0.41% (2/12

\* All returns on this report are shown with 2- decimal precision. This may differ from the decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon reports. \*\* Market values may not sum as a result of accounts funded within the quarter or accounts in the process of liquidation. The market values and performance of such accounts are included within their relevant composites. (1) Benchmark history is a blend of current and past benchmark indices. History prior to

12/31/2018 is provided by RVK.

### As of December 31, 2022

	Market Value	Ending	Last	Year to	Last 3	Last 5		
	<u>\$(mm)</u>	Weight	Quarter	Date	Years	Years		
Net Performance - Private Equity								
Private Equity	\$6,537	100.00%	(0.33%)	(5.06%)	19.76%	16.06%		
Burgiss Private Equity Index (Qtr lag) Global Equity + 3% (Qtr lag)(1)	-	-	(1.67%) (4.46%)	(1.84%) (15.48%)	15.43% 9.35%	13.97% 10.97%		
Buyouts	3,566	54.55%	(0.37%)	(0.41%)	19.45%	15.93%		
Burgiss Buyout Index (Qtr lag)	-	-	(1.84%)	0.38%	14.32%	12.80%		
Special Situations	1,558	23.84%	1.50%	10.74%	21.58%	17.78%		
Burgiss Special Situations ldx (Qtr lag)	-	-	0.00%	1.86%	6.01%	5.73%		
Growth Equity	1,194	18.27%	(0.84%)	(15.66%)	28.10%	26.03%		
Burgiss Venture Capital Index (Qtr lag)	-	-	(2.47%)	(7.58%)	23.49%	21.84%		
Keystone Legacy (2)	219	3.34%	(8.65%)	(41.45%)	(4.71%)	-		
	Las		Last	Last	Last			
	1(		15	20	25	Since		
	Yea	rs	Years	Years	Years	Inception		
Net Performance - Private Equity								
Private Equity	13.1		10.25%	12.56%	12.60%	11.60%	(1/86)	
Burgiss Private Equity Index (Qtr lag)	13.5		10.46%	13.32%	13.18%		(1/86)	* All returns on this report are shown with
Global Equity + 3% (Qtr lag)(1)	14.1	4%	11.09%	13.10%	10.78%	14.08%	(1/86)	2- decimal precision. This may differ from
Buyouts	14.2	3%	11.53%	14.90%	14.59%	13.62%	(4/86)	the decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon reports.
Burgiss Buyout Index (Qtr lag)	13.0		10.06%	14.32%	12.89%	19.07%	(4/86)	** Market values may not sum as a result
								of accounts funded within the quarter or
Special Situations	13.3		10.71%	14.36%	13.20%		(1/95)	accounts in the process of liquidation.
Burgiss Special Situations ldx (Qtr lag)	7.3	9%	6.57%	9.39%	9.56%	9.93%	(1/95)	The market values and performance of
Growth Equity	15.3	1%	10.95%	8.09%	8.47%	8.67%	(1/86)	such accounts are included within their
Burgiss Venture Capital Index (Qtr lag)	18.4		13.57%	11.46%	13.71%		(1/86)	relevant composites. (1) As of 01/01/2020 benchmark consists
Keystone Legacy (2)	-		-	-	-	(4.35%)	(7/18)	of 25% MSCI World ex US and 75% Russell 3000 + 3% with a 1 guarter lag.
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						(	(1/10)	<ul> <li>(2) As of 09/30/2022, Keystone Legacy</li> <li>SPV consists of 53 non-core funds, prior</li> </ul>

09/30/2022, Keystone Legacy SPV consists of 53 non-core funds, prior performance is reflected in previous sub-asset classes.

### As of December 31, 2022

	Market Value \$(mm)	Ending Weight	Last Quarter	Year to Date	Last 3 Years	Last 5 Years	
Net Performance - Real Estate		•					
Real Estate Real Estate Custom Bench (Qtr lag) (1) CPI +3% (Qtr lag)	\$2,943 - -	100.00% - -	<b>1.40%</b> 0.77% 0.91%	<b>6.02%</b> 17.38% 11.21%	<b>8.52%</b> 11.40% 7.95%	<b>6.73%</b> 9.20% 6.76%	
Core/Core Plus Real Estate Funds NCREIF ODCE Index (Qtr lag)	1,301 -	44.21% -	2.57% 0.77%	14.63% 21.68%	9.74% 12.13%	8.38% 9.87%	
Value Add/Opportunistic SMA NCREIF ODCE Index (Qtr lag)	560 -	19.03% -	<mark>(1.80%)</mark> 0.77%	0.88% 21.68%	7.15% 12.13%	4.56% 9.87%	
Value Add/Opportunistic Funds NCREIF ODCE Index (Qtr lag)	791	26.87% -	0.58% 0.77%	12.11% 21.68%	10.74% 12.13%	9.34% 9.87%	
REITS FTSE NAREIT US Index	291 - <b>Las</b>	9.87% -	4.72% 5.06% <b>Last</b>	(23.73%) (24.87%) Last	1.35% (1.01%) Last	4.96% 3.21%	
	10 Year		15 Years	20 Years	25 Years	Since Inceptio	n
Net Performance - Real Estate		•					······
Real Estate Real Estate Custom Bench (Qtr lag) (1) CPI +3% (Qtr lag)	<b>7.30</b> 9.80 5.52	%	<b>3.11%</b> 5.78% 5.39%	<b>6.88%</b> 8.15% 5.51%	<b>7.49%</b> 8.31% 5.47%	<b>8.40%</b> - 5.81%	* All returns on this report are shown with 2
Core/Core Plus Real Estate Funds NCREIF ODCE Index (Qtr lag)	9.37 10.26		6.52% 5.89%	7.95% 7.75%	8.45% 8.17%	7.32% 6.50%	decimal precision shown in BNV Mellon
Value Add/Opportunistic SMA NCREIF ODCE Index (Qtr lag)	5.65 10.26		1.23% 5.89%	4.85% 7.75%	5.73% 8.17%	5.34% 6.56%	<ul> <li>accounts funded within the quarter or</li> <li>(6/88) accounts in the process of liquidation.</li> <li>(6/88) The market values and performance of such</li> </ul>
Value Add/Opportunistic Funds NCREIF ODCE Index (Qtr lag)	10.15 10.26		3.72% 5.89%	7.91% 7.75%	9.12% 8.17%	8.07% 6.71%	<ul> <li>accounts are included within their relevant</li> <li>(3/84) composites.</li> <li>(3/84) (1) As of 07/01/2022, the benchmark consists</li> <li>of 100% NCREUE NEL ODGE (Otrilog) From</li> </ul>
REITS FTSE NAREIT US Index	5.80 6.17		4.06% 4.57%	8.78% 8.71%	7.60% 7.55%	8.99% 9.30%	<ul> <li>of 100% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Qtr lag). From</li> <li>(4/96) 03/31/2019 to 07/01/2022, the benchmark</li> <li>(4/96) consists of 90% NCREIF ODCE Index (Qtr lag) and 10% FTSE NAREIT Index (unlagged). Prior to 03/31/2019, benchmark history was provided by RVK.</li> </ul>



Appendix II – Callan Update

## **Published Research Highlights from 4Q22**

Webinar: Rebalancing During this Unusual Market Environment



Considering Currency: A Guide for Institutional Investors



2022 Nuclear Decommissioning Funding Study



2022 ESG Survey



#### **Recent Blog Posts**

Unlocking the Secrets of the 'Data Vault'

Bo Abesamis

Index Selection Within TDF Benchmarks Can Make a Big Difference

Mark Andersen

Emerging Managers in Private Equity: A Guide for Success

David Smith

#### **Additional Reading**

Alternatives Focus quarterly newsletter Active vs. Passive quarterly charts *Capital Markets Review* quarterly newsletter Monthly Updates to the Periodic Table *Market Pulse Flipbook* quarterly markets update *Real Estate Indicators* market outlook

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